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2013-2014 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

April 18, 2013

Introduced by Sen. GRISANTI -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Environmental Conservation

AN ACT to amend the environmental conservation law, in relation to establishing the paint stewardship program

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEM-BLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. Article 27 of the environmental conservation law is amended by adding a new title 20 to read as follows:

TITLE 20

PAINT STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM

4 5 SECTION 27-2001. DEFINITIONS. 6 27-2003. PAINT STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM. 7 27-2005. REGULATIONS. 8 27-2007. REPORTING.

9 S 27-2001. DEFINITIONS.

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WHEN USED IN THIS TITLE:

1. "ARCHITECTURAL PAINT" MEANS INTERIOR AND EXTERIOR ARCHITECTURAL 11 12 COATINGS SOLD IN CONTAINERS OF FIVE GALLONS OR LESS. ARCHITECTURAL PAINT DOES NOT INCLUDE INDUSTRIAL, ORIGINAL EQUIPMENT OR SPECIALTY COATINGS. 13

14 2. "DISTRIBUTOR" MEANS A PERSON THAT HAS A CONTRACTUAL RELATIONSHIP WITH ONE OR MORE PRODUCERS TO MARKET AND SELL ARCHITECTURAL 15 PAINT TO RETAILERS OR DIRECTLY TO CONSUMERS OR END-USERS IN THE STATE. 16

17 3. "ENVIRONMENTALLY SOUND MANAGEMENT PRACTICES" MEANS PROCEDURES FOR THE COLLECTION, STORAGE, TRANSPORTATION, REUSE, RECYCLING AND DISPOSAL OF ARCHITECTURAL PAINT, TO BE IMPLEMENTED BY THE REPRESENTATIVE ORGAN-18 19 OF 20 IZATION OR SUCH REPRESENTATIVE ORGANIZATION'S CONTRACTED PARTNERS TΟ 21 ENSURE COMPLIANCE WITH ALL APPLICABLE FEDERAL, STATE AND LOCAL LAWS, REGULATIONS AND ORDINANCES AND THE PROTECTION OF HUMAN HEALTH 22 AND THE 23 ENVIRONMENT. ENVIRONMENTALLY SOUND MANAGEMENT PRACTICES INCLUDE, BUT ARE 24 NOT LIMITED TO, RECORD KEEPING, THE TRACKING AND DOCUMENTING OF THE FATE 25 POST-CONSUMER PAINT IN AND OUTSIDE OF THE STATE, AND ENVIRONMENTAL OF

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [] is old law to be omitted.

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LIABILITY COVERAGE FOR PROFESSIONAL SERVICES AND FOR THE OPERATIONS OF 1 2 THE CONTRACTORS WORKING ON BEHALF OF THE REPRESENTATIVE ORGANIZATION. 3 "PAINT STEWARDSHIP ASSESSMENT" MEANS THE AMOUNT ADDED TO THE 4. 4 PURCHASE PRICE OF ARCHITECTURAL PAINT SOLD IN THE STATE THAT IS NECES-5 SARY TO COVER THE COST OF COLLECTING, TRANSPORTING AND PROCESSING POST-6 CONSUMER PAINT BY THE REPRESENTATIVE ORGANIZATION PURSUANT TO THE PAINT 7 STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM. 8 5. "POST-CONSUMER PAINT" MEANS ARCHITECTURAL PAINT THAT IS NOT USED 9 AND THAT IS NO LONGER WANTED BY A PURCHASER OF ARCHITECTURAL PAINT. 10 6. "PRODUCER" MEANS A MANUFACTURER OF ARCHITECTURAL PAINT WHO SELLS, 11 OFFERS FOR SALE, DISTRIBUTES OR CONTRACTS TO DISTRIBUTE ARCHITECTURAL 12 PAINT IN THE STATE. 13 7. "RECYCLING" MEANS THE SERIES OF ACTIVITIES BY WHICH RECYCLABLES ARE 14 COLLECTED, SORTED, PROCESSED AND CONVERTED INTO RAW MATERIALS OR USED IN THE PRODUCTION OF NEW PRODUCTS. THIS TERM EXCLUDES THERMAL TREATMENT OR 15 THE USE OF WASTE AS A FUEL SUBSTITUTE OR FOR ENERGY PRODUCTION. 16 "REPRESENTATIVE ORGANIZATION" MEANS THE NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION 17 8. 18 CREATED BY PRODUCERS TO IMPLEMENT THE PAINT STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM DESCRIBED IN SECTION 27-2003 OF THIS TITLE. 19 20 9. "RETAILER" MEANS ANY PERSON WHO OFFERS ARCHITECTURAL PAINT FOR SALE 21 AT RETAIL IN THE STATE. 10. "REUSE" MEANS THE RETURN OF A PRODUCT INTO THE ECONOMIC STREAM FOR 22 23 IN THE SAME KIND OF APPLICATION AS THE PRODUCT WAS ORIGINALLY USE INTENDED TO BE USED, WITHOUT A CHANGE IN THE PRODUCT'S IDENTITY. 24 25 11. "SELL" OR "SALE" MEANS ANY TRANSFER FOR CONSIDERATION OF TITLE OR 26 THE RIGHT TO USE, FROM A MANUFACTURER OR RETAILER TO A PERSON, INCLUD-ING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, TRANSACTIONS CONDUCTED THROUGH RETAIL SALES OUTLETS, CATALOGS, MAIL, THE TELEPHONE, THE INTERNET, OR ANY ELECTRONIC 27 28 MEANS; THIS DOES NOT INCLUDE SAMPLES, DONATIONS, AND REUSE. 29 S 27-2003. PAINT STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM. 30 1. ON OR BEFORE MARCH FIRST, TWO THOUSAND FOURTEEN, EACH PRODUCER 31 32 SHALL JOIN THE REPRESENTATIVE ORGANIZATION AND SUCH REPRESENTATIVE ORGANIZATION SHALL SUBMIT A PLAN FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF 33 A PAINT STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM TO THE DEPARTMENT FOR APPROVAL. THE PROGRAM SHALL 34 MINIMIZE THE PUBLIC SECTOR INVOLVEMENT IN THE MANAGEMENT OF POST-CONSUM-35 ER PAINT BY REDUCING THE GENERATION OF POST-CONSUMER PAINT, NEGOTIATING 36 37 AGREEMENTS TO COLLECT, TRANSPORT, REUSE, RECYCLE, AND/OR BURN FOR ENERGY 38 RECOVERY AT AN APPROPRIATELY LICENSED FACILITY POST-CONSUMER PAINT USING 39 ENVIRONMENTALLY SOUND MANAGEMENT PRACTICES. THE PROGRAM SHALL MINIMIZE 40 THE PUBLIC SECTOR INVOLVEMENT IN THE MANAGEMENT OF POST-CONSUMER PAINT REDUCING THE GENERATION OF POST-CONSUMER PAINT, NEGOTIATING AGREE-41 ΒY MENTS TO COLLECT, TRANSPORT, REUSE, RECYCLE, AND/OR COMBUST FOR ENERGY 42 43 RECOVERY AT AN APPROPRIATELY AUTHORIZED FACILITY, INCLUDING PERMITTEES, POST-CONSUMER PAINT USING ENVIRONMENTALLY SOUND MANAGEMENT PRACTICES. 44 45 2. THE PROGRAM SHALL PROVIDE FOR CONVENIENT AND AVAILABLE STATE-WIDE COLLECTION OF POST-CONSUMER PAINT THAT, AT A MINIMUM, PROVIDES AT LEAST 46 47 ONE PERMANENT COLLECTION SITE LOCATED WITHIN A FIFTEEN MILE RADIUS OF 48 ALL "INCORPORATED CITIES" AND "CENSUS-DESIGNATED PLACES" IN THE STATE; 49 AND ONE ADDITIONAL PERMANENT COLLECTION SITE FOR EVERY THIRTY THOUSAND 50 PEOPLE LOCATED IN THOSE AREAS, UNLESS OTHERWISE APPROVED BY THE DEPART-51 MENT. WHERE A PERMANENT COLLECTION SITE CANNOT BE LOCATED WITHIN A FIFTEEN MILE RADIUS OF AN INCORPORATED CITY OR CENSUS-DESIGNATED PLACE, 52 THE PROGRAM SHALL PROVIDE FOR AT LEAST ONE COLLECTION EVENT ANNUALLY. 53 54 THE PROGRAM SHALL NOT CHARGE A FEE TO THE CONSUMER AT THE TIME OF 55 COLLECTION OF POST-CONSUMER ARCHITECTURAL PAINT.

3. THE PLAN SUBMITTED TO THE DEPARTMENT PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION 1 2 SHALL: 3 (A) IDENTIFY EACH PRODUCER PARTICIPATING IN THE PAINT STEWARDSHIP 4 PROGRAM AND THE BRANDS OF ARCHITECTURAL PAINT SOLD IN THE STATE COVERED 5 BY THE PROGRAM; 6 IDENTIFY HOW THE REPRESENTATIVE ORGANIZATION WILL PROVIDE CONVEN-(B) 7 IENT, STATEWIDE ACCESSIBILITY TO THE PROGRAM; 8 (C) SET FORTH THE PROCESS BY WHICH AN INDEPENDENT AUDITOR WILL BE 9 SELECTED AND IDENTIFY THE CRITERIA USED BY THE REPRESENTATIVE ORGANIZA-10 TION IN SELECTING AN INDEPENDENT AUDITOR; 11 (D) IDENTIFY, IN DETAIL, THE EDUCATIONAL AND OUTREACH PROGRAM THAT WILL BE IMPLEMENTED TO INFORM CONSUMERS AND RETAILERS OF THE PROGRAM AND 12 13 HOW TO PARTICIPATE; 14 (E) IDENTIFY, IN DETAIL, THE OPERATIONAL PLANS FOR INTERACTING WITH 15 RETAILERS ON THE PROPER HANDLING AND MANAGEMENT OF POST-CONSUMER PAINT; 16 (F) INCLUDE THE PROPOSED, AUDITED PAINT ASSESSMENT AS IDENTIFIED IN 17 THIS SECTION AND THE CRITERIA UPON WHICH THE ASSESSMENT IS BASED; (G) INCLUDE THE TARGETED ANNUAL COLLECTION RATE; 18 19 (H) INCLUDE A DESCRIPTION OF THE INTENDED TREATMENT, STORAGE, TRANS-20 PORTATION AND DISPOSAL OPTIONS AND METHODS FOR THE COLLECTED POST-CON-21 SUMER PAINT; AND 22 (I) BE ACCOMPANIED BY A FEE IN THE AMOUNT OF FIVE THOUSAND DOLLARS FOR EACH PRODUCER AND TEN THOUSAND DOLLARS FOR EACH PRODUCT STEWARDSHIP 23 ORGANIZATION TO BE DEPOSITED INTO THE ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATORY ACCOUNT 24 25 AS ESTABLISHED IN SECTION 72-1009 OF THIS CHAPTER, TO COVER THE REVIEW 26 OF SAID PLAN BY THE DEPARTMENT. 27 4. THE COMMISSIONER SHALL APPROVE OR REJECT A PLAN SUBMITTED UNDER THIS SECTION WITHIN NINETY DAYS OF SUBMISSION AND, IF REJECTED, INFORM 28 THE PRODUCER OR PRODUCT STEWARDSHIP ORGANIZATION IN WRITING AS TO ANY 29 DEFICIENCIES IN SAID PLAN. A PRODUCER OR PRODUCT STEWARDSHIP ORGANIZA-30 TION SHALL AMEND AND RESUBMIT ANY REJECTED PLANS FOR RECONSIDERATION 31 32 WITHIN SIXTY DAYS OF NOTIFICATION OF THE REJECTION OF SAID PLAN. THE 33 COMMISSIONER SHALL APPROVE OR REJECT SAID PLAN WITHIN THIRTY DAYS OF RESUBMISSION. A PLAN SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE COMMISSIONER IF IT MEETS 34 35 THE REQUIRED ELEMENTS UNDER SUBDIVISION THREE OF THIS SECTION. 5. NOT LATER THAN THREE MONTHS AFTER THE DATE THE PLAN IS APPROVED, 36 37 THE REPRESENTATIVE ORGANIZATION SHALL IMPLEMENT THE PAINT STEWARDSHIP 38 PROGRAM. 39 6. ON OR BEFORE MARCH FIRST, TWO THOUSAND FOURTEEN, THE PROPOSED 40 UNIFORM PAINT STEWARDSHIP ASSESSMENT FOR ALL ARCHITECTURAL PAINT SOLD IN THE STATE SHALL BE REVIEWED BY AN INDEPENDENT AUDITOR TO ASSURE THAT THE 41 ASSESSMENT IS CONSISTENT WITH THE BUDGET OF THE PAINT STEWARDSHIP 42 43 PROGRAM DESCRIBED IN THIS SECTION AND THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR SHALL RECOMMEND AN AMOUNT FOR THE PAINT STEWARDSHIP ASSESSMENT TO THE DEPART-44 45 MENT. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL APPROVE THE PAINT STEWARDSHIP ASSESSMENT BASED UPON THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S RECOMMENDATION. THE DEPARTMENT 46 47 SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE APPROVAL OF SUCH PAINT STEWARDSHIP ASSESS-48 MENT BASED UPON THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S RECOMMENDATION. IF THE PAINT 49 STEWARDSHIP ASSESSMENT PREVIOUSLY APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT PURSUANT TO 50 THIS SECTION IS PROPOSED TO BE CHANGED, THE REPRESENTATIVE ORGANIZATION SHALL SUBMIT THE NEW, ADJUSTED UNIFORM PAINT STEWARDSHIP ASSESSMENT TO 51 AN INDEPENDENT AUDITOR FOR REVIEW. AFTER SUCH REVIEW HAS BEEN COMPLETED, 52 THE REPRESENTATIVE ORGANIZATION SHALL SUBMIT THE RESULTS OF SAID AUDI-53 54 TOR'S REVIEW AND A PROPOSAL TO AMEND THE PAINT STEWARDSHIP ASSESSMENT TO 55 THE DEPARTMENT FOR REVIEW. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL REVIEW AND APPROVE, IN WRITING, THE ADJUSTED PAINT STEWARDSHIP ASSESSMENT BEFORE THE NEW 56

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1 ASSESSMENT CAN BE IMPLEMENTED. ANY PROPOSED CHANGES TO THE PAINT 2 STEWARDSHIP ASSESSMENT SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE DEPARTMENT NO LATER 3 THAN SIXTY DAYS PRIOR TO THE DATE THE REPRESENTATIVE ORGANIZATION ANTIC-4 IPATES THE ADJUSTED ASSESSMENT TO TAKE EFFECT.

5 7. ON AND AFTER THE DATE OF IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PAINT STEWARDSHIP 6 PROGRAM PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION, THE PAINT STEWARDSHIP ASSESSMENT SHALL 7 BE ADDED TO THE COST OF ALL ARCHITECTURAL PAINT SOLD TO RETAILERS AND 8 DISTRIBUTORS IN THE STATE BY EACH PRODUCER. ON AND AFTER SUCH IMPLEMEN-9 TATION DATE, EACH RETAILER OR DISTRIBUTOR, AS APPLICABLE, SHALL ADD THE 10 AMOUNT OF SUCH PAINT STEWARDSHIP ASSESSMENT TO THE PURCHASE PRICE OF ALL 11 ARCHITECTURAL PAINT SOLD IN THE STATE.

12 8. ANY RETAILER MAY PARTICIPATE, ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS, AS A PAINT 13 COLLECTION POINT PURSUANT TO SUCH PAINT STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM AND IN 14 ACCORDANCE WITH ANY APPLICABLE PROVISION OF LAW OR REGULATION.

9. EACH PRODUCER AND THE REPRESENTATIVE ORGANIZATION SHALL BE IMMUNE
FROM LIABILITY FOR ANY CLAIM OF A VIOLATION OF ANTITRUST LAW OR UNFAIR
TRADE PRACTICE IF SUCH CONDUCT IS A VIOLATION OF ANTITRUST LAW, TO THE
EXTENT SUCH PRODUCER OR REPRESENTATIVE ORGANIZATION IS EXERCISING
AUTHORITY PURSUANT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION.

10. NOT LATER THAN THE IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF THE PAINT STEWARDSHIP
PROGRAM, THE DEPARTMENT SHALL LIST THE NAMES OF PARTICIPATING PRODUCERS
AND THE BRANDS OF ARCHITECTURAL PAINT COVERED BY SUCH PAINT STEWARDSHIP
PROGRAM ON ITS WEBSITE.

11. (A) ON AND AFTER THE IMPLEMENTATION DATE OF THE PAINT STEWARDSHIP
PROGRAM, NO PRODUCER, DISTRIBUTOR OR RETAILER SHALL SELL OR OFFER FOR
SALE ARCHITECTURAL PAINT TO ANY PERSON IN THE STATE IF THE PRODUCER OF
SUCH ARCHITECTURAL PAINT IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE REPRESENTATIVE ORGANIZATION.

(B) NO RETAILER OR DISTRIBUTOR SHALL BE FOUND TO BE IN VIOLATION OF
THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION IF, ON THE DATE THE ARCHITECTURAL PAINT
WAS ORDERED FROM THE PRODUCER OR ITS AGENT, THE PRODUCER OR THE SUBJECT
BRAND OF ARCHITECTURAL PAINT WAS LISTED ON THE DEPARTMENT'S WEBSITE IN
ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION.

34 12. PRODUCERS OR THE REPRESENTATIVE ORGANIZATION SHALL PROVIDE RETAIL-35 WITH EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS REGARDING THE PAINT STEWARDSHIP ASSESS-ERS MENT AND PAINT STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM TO BE DISTRIBUTED AT THE POINT OF 36 37 SALE TO THE CONSUMER. SUCH MATERIALS SHALL INCLUDE, BUT NOT BE LIMITED 38 TO, INFORMATION REGARDING AVAILABLE END-OF-LIFE MANAGEMENT OPTIONS FOR 39 ARCHITECTURAL PAINT OFFERED THROUGH THE PAINT STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM AND 40 INFORMATION THAT NOTIFIES CONSUMERS THAT A CHARGE FOR THE OPERATION OF SUCH PAINT STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM IS INCLUDED IN THE PURCHASE PRICE OF ALL 41 ARCHITECTURAL PAINT SOLD IN THE STATE. 42

13. ON OR BEFORE OCTOBER FIFTEENTH, TWO THOUSAND FIFTEEN, AND ANNUALLY
THEREAFTER, THE REPRESENTATIVE ORGANIZATION SHALL SUBMIT A REPORT TO THE
COMMISSIONER THAT DETAILS THE PAINT STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM FOR THE PRIOR
YEAR'S PROGRAM FROM JULY FIRST TO JUNE THIRTIETH. SAID REPORT SHALL
INCLUDE A COPY OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDIT DETAILED IN PARAGRAPH (D) OF
THIS SUBDIVISION. SUCH ANNUAL REPORT SHALL INCLUDE:

49 (A) A DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE METHODS USED TO COLLECT, TRANSPORT 50 AND PROCESS POST-CONSUMER PAINT IN THE STATE INCLUDING DETAILING 51 COLLECTION METHODS MADE AVAILABLE TO CONSUMERS AND AN EVALUATION OF THE 52 PROGRAM'S COLLECTION CONVENIENCE;

(B) THE OVERALL VOLUME OF POST-CONSUMER PAINT COLLECTED IN THE STATE;

54 (C) THE VOLUME AND TYPE OF POST-CONSUMER PAINT COLLECTED IN THE STATE 55 BY METHOD OF DISPOSITION, INCLUDING REUSE, RECYCLING AND OTHER METHODS 56 OF PROCESSING OR DISPOSAL; S. 4690

(D) THE TOTAL COST OF IMPLEMENTING THE PROGRAM, AS DETERMINED BY 1 AN 2 INDEPENDENT FINANCIAL AUDIT, AS PERFORMED BY AN INDEPENDENT AUDITOR; (E) AN EVALUATION OF THE ADEQUACY OF THE PROGRAM'S FUNDING MECHANISM; 3 4 (F) SAMPLES OF ALL EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS PROVIDED TO CONSUMERS OF 5 ARCHITECTURAL PAINT AND RETAILERS; 6 (G) A DETAILED LIST OF EFFORTS UNDERTAKEN AND AN EVALUATION OF THE 7 METHODS USED TO DISSEMINATE SUCH MATERIALS INCLUDING RECOMMENDATIONS, IF 8 ANY, FOR HOW THE EDUCATIONAL COMPONENT OF THE PROGRAM CAN BE IMPROVED; 9 AND 10 (H) THE ANNUAL REPORT SHALL BE ACCOMPANIED BY A FEE IN THE AMOUNT OF THREE THOUSAND DOLLARS TO BE DEPOSITED INTO THE ENVIRONMENTAL REGULATORY 11 12 ACCOUNT, ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO SECTION 72-1009 OF THIS CHAPTER TO COVER THE REVIEW OF SAID PLAN BY THE DEPARTMENT. 13 14 14. THE REPRESENTATIVE ORGANIZATION SHALL UPDATE THE PLAN, AS NEEDED, 15 WHEN THERE ARE CHANGES PROPOSED TO THE CURRENT PROGRAM. A NEW PLAN OR 16 AMENDMENT WILL BE REQUIRED TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE DEPARTMENT FOR 17 APPROVAL WHEN: 18 (A) THERE IS A CHANGE TO THE AMOUNT OF THE ASSESSMENT; OR 19 (B) THERE IS AN ADDITION TO THE PRODUCTS COVERED UNDER THE PROGRAM; OR (C) THERE IS A REVISION OF THE PRODUCT STEWARDSHIP ORGANIZATION'S 20 21 GOALS; OR 22 (D) EVERY FOUR YEARS, IF REQUESTED, IN WRITING, BY THE DEPARTMENT. 23 THE REPRESENTATIVE ORGANIZATION SHALL NOTIFY THE DEPARTMENT ANNUALLY, WRITING, IF THERE ARE NO CHANGES PROPOSED TO THE PROGRAM AND THE 24 IN 25 REPRESENTATIVE ORGANIZATION INTENDS TO CONTINUE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE 26 PROGRAM AS PREVIOUSLY APPROVED BY THE DEPARTMENT. S 27-2005. REGULATIONS. 27 THE DEPARTMENT IS HEREBY AUTHORIZED TO PROMULGATE RULES AND REGU-28 LATIONS AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO IMPLEMENT AND CARRY OUT THE PROVISIONS OF 29 30 THIS TITLE. S 27-2007. REPORTING. 31 32 NOT LATER THAN JANUARY FIFTEENTH, TWO THOUSAND SIXTEEN, AND BIENNIALLY 33 THEREAFTER, THE COMMISSIONER SHALL SUBMIT A REPORT TO THE LEGISLATURE THE GOVERNOR THAT DESCRIBES THE RESULTS AND ACTIVITIES OF THE PAINT 34 AND 35 STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM AS ENACTED PURSUANT TO THIS TITLE INCLUDING ANY RECOMMENDATIONS TO IMPROVE THE FUNCTIONING AND EFFICIENCY OF THE PAINT 36 37 STEWARDSHIP PROGRAM, AS NECESSARY. 38 S 2. The environmental conservation law is amended by adding a new 39 section 71-2730 to read as follows: 40 S 71-2730. ENFORCEMENT OF TITLE 20 OF ARTICLE 27 OF THIS CHAPTER. 1. CIVIL PENALTIES UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE ASSESSED BY THE COMMIS-41 SIONER AFTER A HEARING OR OPPORTUNITY TO BE HEARD PURSUANT TO THE 42 43 PROVISIONS OF SECTION 71-1709 OF THIS ARTICLE, OR SHALL BE ASSESSED BY THE COURT IN ANY ACTION OR PROCEEDING PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION. IN ADDI-44 45 TION TO ANY CIVIL PENALTIES, ANY PERSON, RETAILER OR MANUFACTURER, AS THOSE TERMS ARE DEFINED IN SECTION 27-1803 OF THIS CHAPTER, MAY BY SIMI-46 47 LAR PROCESS BE ENJOINED FROM CONTINUING SUCH VIOLATION. 2. ALL PENALTIES COLLECTED PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION SHALL BE PAID OVER 48 49 TO THE COMMISSIONER FOR DEPOSIT TO THE ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION FUND 50 ESTABLISHED PURSUANT TO SECTION NINETY-TWO-S OF THE STATE FINANCE LAW. 51 S 3. This act shall take effect immediately.