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2013-2014 Regular Sessions

I N   S E N A T E

(PREFILED)

January 9, 2013

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Introduced by Sen. SQUADRON -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the criminal procedure law, in relation to requiring the court, prior to accepting a plea to a misdemeanor or violation, to advise the defendant of the risk of deportation if he or she is not a citizen

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1     Section 1. Section 340.20 of the criminal procedure law is amended by  
2     adding a new subdivision 5 to read as follows:  
3     5. PRIOR TO ACCEPTING A DEFENDANT'S PLEA OF GUILTY TO A COUNT OR  
4     COUNTS OF AN INFORMATION, AS DEFINED BY SUBDIVISION ONE OF SECTION  
5     340.10 OF THIS ARTICLE, CHARGING A MISDEMEANOR, AS DEFINED IN SUBDIVI-  
6     SION TWO OF SECTION 55.10 OF THE PENAL LAW, OR A VIOLATION, AS DEFINED  
7     BY SUBDIVISION THREE OF SECTION 55.10 OF THE PENAL LAW, THE COURT SHALL  
8     ADVISE THE DEFENDANT THAT IF THE DEFENDANT IS NOT A CITIZEN OF THE  
9     UNITED STATES, THE DEFENDANT'S PLEA OF GUILTY AND THE COURT'S ACCEPTANCE  
10    THEREOF MAY RESULT IN THE DEFENDANT'S DEPORTATION OR REMOVAL, EXCLUSION  
11    FROM ADMISSION TO THE UNITED STATES OR DENIAL OF NATURALIZATION PURSUANT  
12    TO THE LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES. IN ADDITION, THE COURT SHALL, PRIOR TO  
13    ACCEPTING SUCH PLEA, ADVISE THE DEFENDANT THAT, IF THE DEFENDANT IS NOT  
14    A CITIZEN OF THE UNITED STATES AND IS OR BECOMES THE SUBJECT OF A FINAL  
15    ORDER OF REMOVAL ISSUED BY THE UNITED STATES IMMIGRATION AND CUSTOMS  
16    ENFORCEMENT, THE DEFENDANT MAY BE RELEASED TO THE CUSTODY OF THE IMMI-  
17    GRATION AND CUSTOMS ENFORCEMENT FOR REMOVAL PURPOSES AS A RESULT OF THE  
18    DEFENDANT'S PLEA OF GUILTY. THE FAILURE TO ADVISE THE DEFENDANT PURSU-  
19    ANT TO THIS SUBDIVISION SHALL NOT BE DEEMED TO AFFECT THE VOLUNTARINESS  
20    OF A PLEA OF GUILTY OF THE VALIDITY OF A CONVICTION, NOR SHALL IT AFFORD  
21    A DEFENDANT ANY RIGHTS IN SUBSEQUENT PROCEEDING RELATING TO SUCH DEFEND-  
22    ANT'S DEPORTATION, EXCLUSION OR DENIAL OR NATURALIZATION. THE COURT

EXPLANATION--Matter in *ITALICS* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[ ] is old law to be omitted.

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1 SHALL, CONTEMPORANEOUS WITH THE PLEA, AFFIRM ON THE RECORD OR IN A WRIT-  
2 ING THAT THE DEFENDANT HAS BEEN GIVEN THE NOTICE REQUIRED BY THIS SUBDI-  
3 VISION.  
4 S 2. This act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after it shall  
5 have become a law.