

4015

2011-2012 Regular Sessions

I N   S E N A T E

March 14, 2011

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Introduced by Sen. GOLDEN -- read twice and ordered printed, and when  
printed to be committed to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the penal law, in relation to enacting the digital  
impersonation prevention act

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEM-  
BLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1     Section 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "digital  
2     impersonation prevention act".  
3     S 2. The penal law is amended by adding a new section 190.87 to read  
4     as follows:  
5     S 190.87 DIGITAL IMPERSONATION.  
6     1. (A) A PERSON IS GUILTY OF DIGITAL IMPERSONATION WHEN HE OR SHE,  
7     KNOWINGLY, WITH INTENT TO DEFRAUD AND WITHOUT CONSENT, CREDIBLY IMPERSON-  
8     ATES ANOTHER ACTUAL PERSON THROUGH OR ON AN INTERNET WEB SITE OR BY  
9     OTHER ELECTRONIC MEANS FOR PURPOSES OF: (I) HARMING, INTIMIDATING,  
10    THREATENING OR DEFRAUDING ANOTHER PERSON; (II) TRANSMITTING UNSOLICITED  
11    COMMERCIAL SOLICITATIONS OR UNSOLICITED BULK MESSAGES; OR (III) COPYING,  
12    ACCESSING, DOWNLOADING OR UTILIZING A CONTACT LIST.  
13    (B) FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, AN IMPERSONATION IS CREDIBLE IF  
14    ANOTHER PERSON WOULD REASONABLY BELIEVE, OR DID REASONABLY BELIEVE, THAT  
15    THE DEFENDANT WAS OR IS THE PERSON WHO WAS IMPERSONATED.  
16    2. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION: (A) "ELECTRONIC MEANS" SHALL INCLUDE  
17    CREATING OR OPENING AN E-MAIL ACCOUNT OR AN ACCOUNT OR PROFILE ON A  
18    SOCIAL NETWORKING INTERNET WEB SITE IN ANOTHER PERSON'S NAME; OR ACCESS-  
19    ING ANOTHER PERSON'S PRE-EXISTING E-MAIL ACCOUNT OR AN ACCOUNT OR  
20    PROFILE ON A SOCIAL NETWORKING INTERNET WEB SITE; OR ALTERING OR CHANG-  
21    ING THE PROPERTIES OF AN E-MAIL, OR E-MAIL HEADER, TO APPEAR AS THOUGH  
22    THE E-MAIL ORIGINATED FROM A DIFFERENT SOURCE WITHOUT THE EXPRESS  
23    CONSENT FROM THE ACCOUNT HOLDER.  
24    (B) "CONTACT LIST" SHALL INCLUDE ANY LIST OF THIRD-PARTY CONTACT  
25    NAMES, ADDRESSES, TELEPHONE NUMBERS, MOBILE PHONE NUMBERS, FACSIMILE

EXPLANATION--Matter in *ITALICS* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[ ] is old law to be omitted.

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1 NUMBERS, E-MAIL ADDRESSES, INSTANT MESSENGER NAMES, OR OTHER INFORMATION  
2 USED FOR CONTACTING INDIVIDUALS.

3 (C) "UNSOLICITED COMMERCIAL SOLICITATIONS" SHALL INCLUDE ANY ADVER-  
4 TISEMENT RELATED TO THE AVAILABILITY OR QUALITY OF ANY PROPERTY, GOODS,  
5 OR SERVICES OR TRANSMISSION OF A HYPERLINK TO A WEB SITE OR UNIFORM  
6 RESOURCE LOCATOR (URL) WHICH HAS ANY MATERIAL ADVERTISING THE AVAILABIL-  
7 ITY OR QUALITY OF ANY PROPERTY, GOODS, OR SERVICES.

8 (D) "UNSOLICITED BULK MESSAGES" SHALL INCLUDE THE TRANSMISSION OF AN  
9 E-MAIL, INSTANT MESSAGE, OR SOCIAL NETWORKING POST THAT IS PUBLISHED TO  
10 MORE THAN ONE UNIQUE RECIPIENT.

11 3. A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS SECTION SHALL BE PUNISHABLE  
12 BY A FINE NOT TO EXCEED ONE THOUSAND DOLLARS OR BY IMPRISONMENT NOT TO  
13 EXCEED ONE YEAR, OR BY BOTH THE FINE AND IMPRISONMENT.

14 4. IN ADDITION TO ANY OTHER CIVIL REMEDY AVAILABLE, A PERSON WHO  
15 SUFFERS DAMAGE OR LOSS BY REASON OF A VIOLATION OF SUBDIVISION ONE OF  
16 THIS SECTION MAY BRING A CIVIL ACTION AGAINST THE VIOLATOR FOR STATUTORY  
17 DAMAGES OF FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS PER OCCURRENCE, COMPENSATORY DAMAGES,  
18 AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF OR OTHER EQUITABLE RELIEF. IF THE COURT FINDS THAT  
19 THE DEFENDANT WILLFULLY OR KNOWINGLY VIOLATED THIS SECTION OR THE REGU-  
20 LATIONS PRESCRIBED UNDER THIS SECTION, THE COURT MAY, IN ITS DISCRETION,  
21 INCREASE THE AMOUNT OF THE AWARD TO AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO NOT MORE THAN  
22 THREE TIMES THE AMOUNT AVAILABLE UNDER THIS SUBDIVISION.

23 5. FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION, "OCCURRENCE" SHALL INCLUDE EACH ACT  
24 OF CREATING OR OPENING AN E-MAIL ACCOUNT OR AN ACCOUNT OR PROFILE ON A  
25 SOCIAL NETWORKING INTERNET WEB SITE; ACCESSING ANOTHER PERSON'S PRE-EX-  
26 ISTING E-MAIL ACCOUNT, ACCOUNT OR PROFILE ON A SOCIAL NETWORKING INTER-  
27 NET WEB SITE OR CONTACT LIST; ALTERING OR CHANGING THE PROPERTIES OF AN  
28 E-MAIL, OR E-MAIL HEADER, TO APPEAR AS THOUGH THE E-MAIL ORIGINATED FROM  
29 A DIFFERENT SOURCE; AND THE TRANSMISSION OF AN UNSOLICITED COMMERCIAL  
30 SOLICITATION TO A UNIQUE RECIPIENT.

31 S 3. This act shall take effect on the first of November next succeed-  
32 ing the date upon which it shall have become a law.