

1190

2011-2012 Regular Sessions

I N S E N A T E

January 5, 2011

Introduced by Sens. BRESLIN, HASSELL-THOMPSON, KRUGER, SAMPSON, STAVISKY
-- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to
the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the civil rights law and the civil practice law and
rules, in relation to the accrual of a cause of action for a declara-
tory judgment of libel or slander of a decedent

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEM-
BLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1 Section 1. The civil rights law is amended by adding a new section
2 78-a to read as follows:
3 S 78-A. CAUSE OF ACTION FOR A DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OF LIBEL OR SLAN-
4 DER OF A DECEDENT. A CAUSE OF ACTION FOR A DECLARATORY JUDGMENT SHALL
5 ACCRUE TO THE SPOUSE, PARENT OR CHILD OF A DECEDENT AS A RESULT OF A
6 LIBEL OR SLANDER THAT OCCURRED AFTER, BUT WITHIN FIVE YEARS OF THE
7 DECEDENT'S DEATH. ANY SUCH ACTION MUST BE COMMENCED WITHIN ONE YEAR
8 PURSUANT TO SECTION TWO HUNDRED FIFTEEN OF THE CIVIL PRACTICE LAW AND
9 RULES. PRIOR TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF SUCH ACTION, THE PLAINTIFF MUST
10 REQUEST A RETRACTION OF SUCH ALLEGED LIBELOUS OR SLANDEROUS STATEMENTS
11 BY A REGISTERED OR CERTIFIED LETTER, RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED FROM THE
12 DEFENDANT. IN SUCH LETTER, THE PLAINTIFF MUST SET FORTH, IN GENERAL
13 TERMS, THEIR OBJECTIONS TO THE ALLEGED LIBELOUS OR SLANDEROUS STATE-
14 MENTS. NO ACTION MAY BE COMMENCED UNTIL THIRTY DAYS AFTER SUCH LETTER
15 IS RECEIVED. IF THE DEFENDANT IS A NEWSPAPER OR A RADIO OR TELEVISION
16 STATION, A COPY OF SUCH LETTER MUST ALSO BE SENT TO ONE NATIONAL WIRE
17 SERVICE AND ONE NEWSPAPER OF GENERAL CIRCULATION IN THE SAME COUNTY AS
18 SUCH ALLEGED LIBELOUS OR SLANDEROUS STATEMENTS WERE PUBLISHED OR SPOKEN.
19 NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF LAW, TAPE RECORDINGS WITH THE
20 DECEASED MAY BE ADMITTED AS EVIDENCE SUBJECT TO ALL OTHER EVIDENTIARY
21 STANDARDS.
22 S 2. Section 215 of the civil practice law and rules is amended by
23 adding a new subdivision 9 to read as follows:

EXPLANATION--Matter in *ITALICS* (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[] is old law to be omitted.

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1 9. AN ACT FOR A DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OF LIBEL OR SLANDER OF A DECEDENT
2 PURSUANT TO SECTION SEVENTY-EIGHT-A OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS LAW.
3 S 3. This act shall take effect immediately and shall only apply to a
4 libel or slander made on or after such effective date.