

7268--B

2009-2010 Regular Sessions

I N   A S S E M B L Y

March 27, 2009

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Introduced by M. of A. PHEFFER, BENJAMIN, TOWNS -- read once and referred to the Committee on Consumer Affairs and Protection -- recommitted to the Committee on Consumer Affairs and Protection in accordance with Assembly Rule 3, sec. 2 -- reported and referred to the Committee on Codes -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- again reported from said committee with amendments, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the general business law and the banking law, in relation to providing for budget planning and debt settlement services

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, REPRESENTED IN SENATE AND ASSEMBLY, DO ENACT AS FOLLOWS:

1     Section 1. Section 455 of the general business law, as amended by  
2 chapter 629 of the laws of 2002, subdivisions 1 and 4 as amended by  
3 chapter 456 of the laws of 2006, is amended to read as follows:  
4     S 455. Definitions. 1. Budget planning, as used in this article, means  
5 the making of a contract between a person or entity engaged in the busi-  
6 ness of budget planning with a particular debtor whereby:  
7     (i) the debtor agrees to pay a sum or sums of money in any manner or  
8 form and the person or entity engaged in the business of budget planning  
9 distributes, or supervises, coordinates or controls the distribution of,  
10 or has a contractual relationship with another person or entity that  
11 distributes, or supervises, coordinates or controls such distribution  
12 of, the same among certain specified creditors in accordance with a  
13 PERIODIC PAYMENT plan agreed upon; and  
14     (ii) the debtor agrees to pay to such person or entity, or such other  
15 person or entity that distributes, or supervises, coordinates or  
16 controls such distribution of, a sum or sums of money, any valuable  
17 consideration for such services or for any other services rendered in  
18 connection therewith; PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT "BUDGET PLANNING" DOES NOT  
19 INCLUDE "DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES" AS DEFINED IN SECTION FIVE HUNDRED

EXPLANATION--Matter in ITALICS (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[ ] is old law to be omitted.

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1 EIGHTY-EIGHT-A OF THE BANKING LAW. For the purposes of this article, a  
2 person or entity shall be considered as engaged in the business of budg-  
3 et planning in New York, and subject to this article and the licensing  
4 and other requirements of article twelve-C of the banking law, if such  
5 person or entity solicits budget planning business within this state  
6 and, in connection with such solicitation, enters into a contract for  
7 budget planning with an individual then resident in this state.

8 2. Person, as used in this article, shall not include a person admit-  
9 ted to practice law in this state.

10 3. Entity, as used in this article, shall not include a firm, partner-  
11 ship, professional corporation, or other organization, all of the  
12 members or principals of which are admitted to practice law in this  
13 state.

14 4. [Person or entity as used in this article shall not include a type  
15 B not-for-profit corporation as defined in section two hundred one of  
16 the not-for-profit corporation law of this state, or an entity incorpo-  
17 rated in another state and having a similar not-for-profit status,  
18 licensed by the superintendent, to engage in the business of budget  
19 planning as defined in this section.

20 5.] Any attorney licensed to practice law in this state who is engaged  
21 in budget planning shall:

- 22 (a) negotiate directly with creditors on behalf of the client;
- 23 (b) ensure that all moneys received from the client are deposited in  
24 the attorney's account maintained for client funds;
- 25 (c) pay creditors from such account; and
- 26 (d) offer budget planning services through the same legal entity that  
27 the attorney uses to practice law.

28 S 2. Section 457 of the general business law, as amended by chapter  
29 629 of the laws of 2002, is amended to read as follows:

30 S 457. [Penalty] PENALTIES FOR VIOLATION OF THIS ARTICLE; CRIMINAL AND  
31 CIVIL. (A) Whoever either individually or as officer, director or  
32 employee of any person, firm, association or corporation, violates any  
33 of the provisions of the preceding section shall be guilty of a CLASS A  
34 misdemeanor [for each such violation] PUNISHABLE AS PROVIDED IN ARTICLES  
35 SEVENTY AND EIGHTY OF THE PENAL LAW.

36 (B) WHENEVER THERE SHALL BE A VIOLATION OF THIS ARTICLE, APPLICATION  
37 MAY BE MADE BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL IN THE NAME OF THE PEOPLE OF THE  
38 STATE OF NEW YORK TO A COURT OR JUSTICE HAVING JURISDICTION BY A SPECIAL  
39 PROCEEDING TO ISSUE AN INJUNCTION, AND UPON NOTICE TO THE DEFENDANT OF  
40 NOT LESS THAN FIVE DAYS, TO ENJOIN AND RESTRAIN THE CONTINUANCE OF SUCH  
41 VIOLATIONS; AND IF IT SHALL APPEAR TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE COURT OR  
42 JUSTICE THAT THE DEFENDANT HAS, IN FACT, VIOLATED THIS ARTICLE, AN  
43 INJUNCTION MAY BE ISSUED BY SUCH COURT OR JUSTICE, ENJOINING AND  
44 RESTRAINING ANY FURTHER VIOLATION, WITHOUT REQUIRING PROOF THAT ANY  
45 PERSON HAS, IN FACT, BEEN INJURED OR DAMAGED THEREBY. IN CONNECTION WITH  
46 ANY SUCH PROPOSED APPLICATION, THE ATTORNEY GENERAL IS AUTHORIZED TO  
47 TAKE PROOF AND MAKE A DETERMINATION OF THE RELEVANT FACTS AND TO ISSUE  
48 SUBPOENAS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CIVIL PRACTICE LAW AND RULES. WHENEVER  
49 THE COURT SHALL DETERMINE THAT A VIOLATION OF SECTION FOUR HUNDRED  
50 FIFTY-SIX OF THIS ARTICLE HAS OCCURRED, THE COURT MAY IMPOSE A CIVIL  
51 PENALTY OF NOT MORE THAN FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS PER CONTRACT MADE IN  
52 VIOLATION OF SUCH SECTION, NOT TO EXCEED ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS.

53 S 3. Section 579 of the banking law, as amended by chapter 629 of the  
54 laws of 2002, is amended to read as follows:

55 S 579. Doing business without license prohibited. [Only a type B not-  
56 for-profit corporation as defined in section two hundred one of the

not-for-profit corporation law of this state, or an entity incorporated in another state and having a similar not-for-profit status,] NO PERSON OR ENTITY shall engage in the business of budget planning as defined in subdivision one of section four hundred fifty-five of the general business law [of this state] except as authorized by this article and without first obtaining a license from the superintendent.

S 4. Subdivision 2 of section 584-a of the banking law, as added by chapter 629 of the laws of 2002, is amended to read as follows:

2. the total fees agreed to for such services, including any adjustments for estimated available rebates from creditors, provided that nothing in this subdivision shall require a licensee to share rebates with its clients AND PROVIDED THAT ANY FEES OR CHARGES IMPOSED MUST BE FAIR, REASONABLE AND EASILY UNDERSTOOD;

S 5. Subdivisions 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 13 of section 584-b of the banking law are renumbered subdivisions 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14 and a new subdivision 4 is added to read as follows:

4. NO LICENSEE SHALL IMPOSE ANY FEE OR CHARGE WHATSOEVER THAT IS NOT FAIR, REASONABLE AND ABLE TO BE EASILY UNDERSTOOD.

S 6. Section 585 of the banking law, as amended by chapter 629 of the laws of 2002, is amended to read as follows:

S 585. Superintendent authorized to examine. For the purpose of discovering violations of this article or securing information lawfully required by him or her hereunder, the superintendent may at any time, and as often as he or she may determine, either personally or by a person duly designated by him or her, investigate the business and examine the books, accounts, records, and files used therein of every licensee hereunder. For that purpose the superintendent and his or her duly designated representative shall have free access to the offices and place of business, books, accounts, papers, records, files, safes and vaults of all such licensees. The superintendent and any person duly designated by him or her shall have authority to require the attendance of and to examine under oath all persons whose testimony he or she may require relative to such business. The expenses incurred in making any examination pursuant to this section shall be assessed against and paid by the licensee so examined, except that traveling and subsistence expenses so incurred shall be charged against and paid by licensees in such proportions as the superintendent shall deem just and reasonable, and such proportionate charges shall be added to the assessment of the other expenses incurred upon each examination. Upon written notice by the superintendent of the total amount of such assessment, the licensee shall become liable for and shall pay such assessment to the superintendent. If, upon review, the superintendent shall determine that the fees or service charges set by the licensee are UNFAIR, unreasonable OR UNCLEAR, he or she shall direct the licensee to make adjustments in said fees and service charges in accordance with his or her findings, which shall set forth a detailed factual basis and reasoning supporting such finding.

S 7. Subdivision 10 of section 36 of the banking law, as amended by chapter 472 of the laws of 2008, is amended to read as follows:

10. All reports of examinations and investigations, correspondence and memoranda concerning or arising out of such examination and investigations, including any duly authenticated copy or copies thereof in the possession of any banking organization, bank holding company or any subsidiary thereof (as such terms "bank holding company" and "subsidiary" are defined in article three-A of this chapter), any corporation or any other entity affiliated with a banking organization within the

1 meaning of subdivision six of this section and any non-banking subsid-  
2 iary of a corporation or any other entity which is an affiliate of a  
3 banking organization within the meaning of subdivision six-a of this  
4 section, foreign banking corporation, licensed lender, licensed casher  
5 of checks, licensed mortgage banker, registered mortgage broker,  
6 licensed sales finance company, registered mortgage loan servicer,  
7 licensed insurance premium finance agency, licensed transmitter of  
8 money, licensed budget planner, LICENSED DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY, or the  
9 department, shall be confidential communications, shall not be subject  
10 to subpoena and shall not be made public unless, in the judgment of the  
11 superintendent, the ends of justice and the public advantage will be  
12 subserved by the publication thereof, in which event the superintendent  
13 may publish or authorize the publication of a copy of any such report or  
14 any part thereof in such manner as may be deemed proper. For the  
15 purposes of this subdivision, "reports of examinations and investi-  
16 gations, and any correspondence and memoranda concerning or arising out  
17 of such examinations and investigations", includes any such materials of  
18 a bank, insurance or securities regulatory agency or any unit of the  
19 federal government or that of this state any other state or that of any  
20 foreign government which are considered confidential by such agency or  
21 unit and which are in the possession of the department or which are  
22 otherwise confidential materials that have been shared by the department  
23 with any such agency or unit and are in the possession of such agency or  
24 unit.

25 S 8. Subdivisions 1, 2, 3 and 5 of section 39 of the banking law,  
26 subdivisions 1, 2 and 5 as amended by chapter 123 of the laws of 2009  
27 and subdivision 3 as amended by section 1 of part FF of chapter 59 of  
28 the laws of 2004, are amended to read as follows:

29 1. To appear and explain an apparent violation. Whenever it shall  
30 appear to the superintendent that any banking organization, bank holding  
31 company, registered mortgage broker, licensed mortgage banker, regis-  
32 tered mortgage loan servicer, licensed mortgage loan originator,  
33 licensed lender, licensed casher of checks, licensed sales finance  
34 company, licensed insurance premium finance agency, licensed transmitter  
35 of money, licensed budget planner, LICENSED DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY,  
36 out-of-state state bank that maintains a branch or branches or represen-  
37 tative or other offices in this state, or foreign banking corporation  
38 licensed by the superintendent to do business or maintain a represen-  
39 tative office in this state has violated any law or regulation, he or  
40 she may, in his or her discretion, issue an order describing such appar-  
41 ent violation and requiring such banking organization, bank holding  
42 company, registered mortgage broker, licensed mortgage banker, licensed  
43 mortgage loan originator, licensed lender, licensed casher of checks,  
44 licensed sales finance company, licensed insurance premium finance agen-  
45 cy, licensed transmitter of money, licensed budget planner, LICENSED  
46 DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY, out-of-state state bank that maintains a branch  
47 or branches or representative or other offices in this state, or foreign  
48 banking corporation to appear before him or her, at a time and place  
49 fixed in said order, to present an explanation of such apparent  
50 violation.

51 2. To discontinue unauthorized or unsafe and unsound practices. When-  
52 ever it shall appear to the superintendent that any banking organiza-  
53 tion, bank holding company, registered mortgage broker, licensed mort-  
54 gage banker, registered mortgage loan servicer, licensed mortgage loan  
55 originator, licensed lender, licensed casher of checks, licensed sales  
56 finance company, licensed insurance premium finance agency, licensed

1 transmitter of money, licensed budget planner, LICENSED DEBT SETTLEMENT  
2 COMPANY, out-of-state state bank that maintains a branch or branches or  
3 representative or other offices in this state, or foreign banking corpo-  
4 ration licensed by the superintendent to do business in this state is  
5 conducting business in an unauthorized or unsafe and unsound manner, he  
6 or she may, in his or her discretion, issue an order directing the  
7 discontinuance of such unauthorized or unsafe and unsound practices, and  
8 fixing a time and place at which such banking organization, bank holding  
9 company, registered mortgage broker, licensed mortgage banker, regis-  
10 tered mortgage loan servicer, licensed mortgage loan originator,  
11 licensed lender, licensed casher of checks, licensed sales finance  
12 company, licensed insurance premium finance agency, licensed transmitter  
13 of money, licensed budget planner, LICENSED DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY,  
14 out-of-state state bank that maintains a branch or branches or represen-  
15 tative or other offices in this state, or foreign banking corporation  
16 may voluntarily appear before him or her to present any explanation in  
17 defense of the practices directed in said order to be discontinued.

18 3. To make good impairment of capital or to ensure compliance with  
19 financial requirements. Whenever it shall appear to the superintendent  
20 that the capital or capital stock of any banking organization, bank  
21 holding company or any subsidiary thereof which is organized, licensed  
22 or registered pursuant to this chapter, is impaired, or the financial  
23 requirements imposed by subdivision one of section two hundred two-b of  
24 this chapter or any regulation of the superintendent or the banking  
25 board on any branch or agency of a foreign banking corporation or the  
26 financial requirements imposed by this chapter or any regulation of the  
27 superintendent or banking board on any licensed lender, registered mort-  
28 gage broker, licensed mortgage banker, licensed casher of checks,  
29 licensed sales finance company, licensed insurance premium finance agen-  
30 cy, licensed transmitter of money, licensed budget planner, LICENSED  
31 DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY or private banker are not satisfied, he or she  
32 may, in his or her discretion, issue an order directing that such bank-  
33 ing organization, bank holding company, branch or agency of a foreign  
34 banking corporation, registered mortgage broker, licensed mortgage bank-  
35 er, licensed lender, licensed casher of checks, licensed sales finance  
36 company, licensed insurance premium finance agency, licensed transmitter  
37 of money, licensed budget planner, LICENSED DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY or  
38 private banker make good such deficiency forthwith or within a time  
39 specified in such order.

40 5. To keep books and accounts as prescribed. Whenever it shall appear  
41 to the superintendent that any banking organization, bank holding compa-  
42 ny, registered mortgage broker, licensed mortgage banker, registered  
43 mortgage loan servicer, licensed mortgage loan originator, licensed  
44 lender, licensed casher of checks, licensed sales finance company,  
45 licensed insurance premium finance agency, licensed transmitter of  
46 money, licensed budget planner, LICENSED DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY, agency  
47 or branch of a foreign banking corporation licensed by the superinten-  
48 dent to do business in this state, does not keep its books and accounts  
49 in such manner as to enable him or her to readily ascertain its true  
50 condition, he or she may, in his or her discretion, issue an order  
51 requiring such banking organization, bank holding company, registered  
52 mortgage broker, licensed mortgage banker, registered mortgage loan  
53 servicer, licensed mortgage loan originator, licensed lender, licensed  
54 casher of checks, licensed sales finance company, licensed insurance  
55 premium finance agency, licensed transmitter of money, licensed budget  
56 planner, LICENSED DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY, or foreign banking corpo-

ration, or the officers or agents thereof, or any of them, to open and keep such books or accounts as he or she may, in his or her discretion, determine and prescribe for the purpose of keeping accurate and convenient records of its transactions and accounts.

S 9. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 1 of section 44 of the banking law, as amended by chapter 123 of the laws of 2009, is amended to read as follows:

(a) Without limiting any power granted to the superintendent under any other provision of this chapter, the superintendent may, in a proceeding after notice and a hearing, require any safe deposit company, licensed lender, licensed casher of checks, licensed sales finance company, licensed insurance premium finance agency, licensed transmitter of money, licensed mortgage banker, registered mortgage broker, licensed mortgage loan originator, registered mortgage loan servicer [or], licensed budget planner OR LICENSED DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY to pay to the people of this state a penalty for any violation of this chapter, any regulation promulgated thereunder, any final or temporary order issued pursuant to section thirty-nine of this article, any condition imposed in writing by the superintendent or banking board in connection with the grant of any application or request, or any written agreement entered into with the superintendent.

S 10. The banking law is amended by adding a new article 12-CC to read as follows:

#### ARTICLE XII-CC.

##### DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANIES

###### SECTION 588-A. DEFINITIONS.

588-B. DOING BUSINESS WITHOUT LICENSE PROHIBITED.

588-C. APPLICATION FOR LICENSE.

588-D. CONDITIONS FOR ISSUANCE OF A LICENSE; PROCEDURE WHERE APPLICATION DENIED.

588-E. LICENSE PROVISIONS.

588-F. CHANGES IN OFFICERS OR DIRECTORS OF LICENSEE.

588-G. CHANGES IN CONTROL.

588-H. GROUNDS FOR SUSPENSION, REVOCATION, OR TERMINATION OF LICENSE; PROCEDURE.

588-I. ADVERTISING AND MARKETING PRACTICES.

588-J. INDIVIDUALIZED FINANCIAL ANALYSIS; STATEMENT.

588-K. REQUIRED PRE-AGREEMENT DISCLOSURES AND WARNINGS.

588-L. DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENTS.

588-M. FEES.

588-N. DEBTOR SETTLEMENT ACCOUNTS; MONTHLY ACCOUNTING.

588-O. CANCELLATION OF DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT; RIGHT TO REFUNDS.

588-P. OBLIGATION OF GOOD FAITH.

588-Q. PROHIBITED ACTIVITIES.

588-R. SUPERINTENDENT AUTHORIZED TO EXAMINE.

588-S. LICENSEE'S BOOKS AND RECORDS; REPORTS.

588-T. PENALTIES; NONCOMPLIANCE.

588-U. AUTHORITY OF SUPERINTENDENT.

588-V. SEVERABILITY.

S 588-A. DEFINITIONS. AS USED IN THIS ARTICLE: 1. "AFFILIATE" MEANS ANY PERSON THAT DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY CONTROLS, IS CONTROLLED BY, OR IS UNDER COMMON CONTROL WITH ANOTHER PERSON.

2. "CLEARLY AND CONSPICUOUSLY" MEANS THAT A STATEMENT, REPRESENTATION, TERM, OR DISCLOSURE IS SO PRESENTED AS TO BE READILY APPARENT AND UNDERSTOOD BY THE PERSON TO WHOM IT IS BEING ADDRESSED. FACTORS TO BE CONSID-

1 ERED FOR THIS PURPOSE INCLUDE BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO SIZE, PLACEMENT,  
2 COLOR CONTRAST, LENGTH, CRAWL TIME, AND AUDIBILITY.

3 3. "DEBTOR" MEANS ANY INDIVIDUAL WHO HAS INCURRED INDEBTEDNESS OR OWES  
4 A DEBT.

5 4. "DEBTOR SETTLEMENT ACCOUNT" MEANS ANY ACCOUNT OR OTHER MEANS OR  
6 DEVICE IN WHICH PAYMENTS, DEPOSITS, OR OTHER TRANSFERS FROM A DEBTOR ARE  
7 ARRANGED, HELD, OR TRANSFERRED BY OR TO A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY FOR  
8 THE ACCUMULATION OF THE DEBTOR'S FUNDS IN ANTICIPATION OF PROFFERING AN  
9 ADJUSTMENT OR SETTLEMENT OF A DEBT OR OBLIGATION OF THE DEBTOR.

10 5. "DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY" MEANS ANY PERSON:

11 (A) ENGAGING IN, OR HOLDING HIMSELF, HERSELF, OR ITSELF OUT AS ENGAG-  
12 ING IN, THE BUSINESS OF PROVIDING DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES IN EXCHANGE  
13 FOR OR IN EXPECTATION OF ANY COMPENSATION OR GAIN; OR

14 (B) SOLICITING FOR OR ACTING ON BEHALF OF ANY PERSON ENGAGING IN, OR  
15 HOLDING HIMSELF, HERSELF, OR ITSELF OUT AS ENGAGING IN, THE BUSINESS OF  
16 PROVIDING DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES IN EXCHANGE FOR OR IN EXPECTATION OF  
17 ANY COMPENSATION OR GAIN; PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT "DEBT SETTLEMENT  
18 COMPANY" SHALL NOT INCLUDE:

19 (I) THE FOLLOWING EXEMPT PERSONS:

20 (A) ANY ATTORNEY LICENSED TO PRACTICE LAW IN THIS STATE WHEN ACTING IN  
21 THE ORDINARY PRACTICE OF LAW AND THROUGH THE ENTITY USED BY THE ATTORNEY  
22 IN THE ORDINARY PRACTICE OF LAW, AND NOT HOLDING HIMSELF OR HERSELF OUT  
23 AS A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY, AND NOT PROVIDING DEBT SETTLEMENT  
24 SERVICES, EXCEPT AS INCIDENTAL TO LEGAL REPRESENTATION;

25 (B) ANY PUBLIC OFFICER WHILE ACTING IN AN OFFICIAL CAPACITY AND ANY  
26 PERSON ACTING UNDER COURT ORDER; OR

27 (C) ANY PERSON WHILE PERFORMING SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO THE DISSOL-  
28 UTION, WINDING UP, OR LIQUIDATION OF A PARTNERSHIP, CORPORATION, OR  
29 OTHER BUSINESS ENTERPRISE; OR

30 (D) ANY BANK, TRUST COMPANY, SAVINGS BANK, SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCI-  
31 ATION, OR CREDIT UNION, WHETHER INCORPORATED, CHARTERED, OR ORGANIZED  
32 UNDER THE LAWS OF THIS STATE OR ANY OTHER STATE OR THE UNITED STATES, OR  
33 ANY OPERATING SUBSIDIARY OF ANY SUCH BANK, TRUST COMPANY, SAVINGS BANK,  
34 SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATION, OR CREDIT UNION.

35 (II) SUCH OTHER PERSONS AS MAY BE SPECIFICALLY EXEMPTED BY THE SUPER-  
36 INTENDENT IN HIS OR HER SOLE DISCRETION AND CONSISTENT WITH THE PURPOSES  
37 OF THIS ARTICLE AND THE RULES AND REGULATIONS PROMULGATED HEREUNDER.

38 6. "DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES" MEANS:

39 (A) OFFERING TO PROVIDE OR PROVIDING ADVICE OR SERVICES, OR OFFERING  
40 TO ACT OR ACTING AS AN INTERMEDIARY BETWEEN OR ON BEHALF OF A DEBTOR AND  
41 ONE OR MORE OF THE DEBTOR'S CREDITORS, WHERE THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF THE  
42 ADVICE, SERVICE, OR ACTION IS TO OBTAIN A SETTLEMENT, ADJUSTMENT, OR  
43 SATISFACTION OF THE DEBTOR'S UNSECURED DEBT TO A CREDITOR IN AN AMOUNT  
44 LESS THAN THE PRINCIPAL AMOUNT OF THE DEBT OR IN AN AMOUNT LESS THAN THE  
45 CURRENT OUTSTANDING BALANCE OF THE DEBT; OR

46 (B) OFFERING TO PROVIDE SERVICES RELATED TO OR PROVIDING SERVICES  
47 ADVISING, ENCOURAGING, ASSISTING, OR COUNSELING A DEBTOR TO ACCUMULATE  
48 FUNDS FOR THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF PROPOSING, OBTAINING, OR SEEKING TO  
49 OBTAIN A SETTLEMENT, ADJUSTMENT, OR SATISFACTION OF THE DEBTOR'S UNSE-  
50 CURED DEBT TO A CREDITOR IN AN AMOUNT LESS THAN THE PRINCIPAL AMOUNT OF  
51 THE DEBT OR IN AN AMOUNT LESS THAN THE CURRENT OUTSTANDING BALANCE OF  
52 THE DEBT; PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES SHALL NOT  
53 INCLUDE:

54 (I) "BUDGET PLANNING" AS DEFINED IN SECTION FOUR HUNDRED FIFTY-FIVE OF  
55 THE GENERAL BUSINESS LAW; OR

(II) THE SERVICES OF AN ATTORNEY IN PROVIDING INFORMATION, ADVICE, OR LEGAL REPRESENTATION WITH RESPECT TO FILING A CASE OR PROCEEDING UNDER TITLE 11 OF THE UNITED STATES CODE.

7. "DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT" MEANS A CONTRACT OR OTHER AGREEMENT WITH A DEBTOR RELATED TO THE PROVISION OF DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES.

8. "ENROLLMENT FEE" MEANS ANY FEE, OBLIGATION, OR COMPENSATION PAID OR TO BE PAID BY THE DEBTOR TO A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY IN CONSIDERATION OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH ESTABLISHING A DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT.

9. "MAINTENANCE FEE" MEANS ANY FEE, OBLIGATION, OR COMPENSATION PAID OR TO BE PAID BY A DEBTOR TO A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY IN CONSIDERATION OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH MAINTAINING THE RELATIONSHIP AND SERVICES PROVIDED BY A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY IN ACCORDANCE WITH A DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT.

10. "PERSON" MEANS AN INDIVIDUAL, PARTNERSHIP, LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY, CORPORATION, ASSOCIATION, OR ANY OTHER LEGAL ENTITY.

11. "PRINCIPAL AMOUNT OF THE DEBT" MEANS THE TOTAL AMOUNT OWED BY A DEBTOR TO ONE OR MORE CREDITORS FOR A DEBT THAT IS INCLUDED IN A DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT AT THE TIME WHEN THE DEBTOR ENTERS INTO SUCH AGREEMENT.

12. "SETTLEMENT FEE" MEANS ANY FEE, OBLIGATION, OR COMPENSATION PAID OR TO BE PAID BY A DEBTOR TO A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY IN CONSIDERATION OF OR IN CONNECTION WITH AN AGREEMENT OR OTHER ARRANGEMENT ON THE PART OF A CREDITOR TO ACCEPT LESS THAN THE PRINCIPAL AMOUNT OF THE DEBT AS SATISFACTION OF THE CREDITOR'S CLAIM AGAINST THE DEBTOR.

S 588-B. DOING BUSINESS WITHOUT LICENSE PROHIBITED. 1. EXCEPT AS PROVIDED IN SUBDIVISION THREE OF THIS SECTION, NO PERSON SHALL ENGAGE IN THE BUSINESS OF A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY IN THIS STATE WITHOUT FIRST OBTAINING A LICENSE FROM THE SUPERINTENDENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LICENSING PROCEDURE PROVIDED IN THIS ARTICLE AND SUCH RULES AND REGULATIONS AS MAY BE PROMULGATED HEREUNDER.

2. THE BUSINESS OF A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY IS CONDUCTED IN THIS STATE IF THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY, ITS EMPLOYEES, OR ITS AGENTS ARE LOCATED IN THIS STATE OR IF THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY ADVERTISES, SOLICITS, OFFERS, OR CONTRACTS TO PROVIDE DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES TO DEBTORS THEN RESIDENT IN THIS STATE.

3. IF A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY IS LICENSED UNDER THIS ARTICLE, SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS SECTION DOES NOT APPLY TO ANY EMPLOYEE OF SUCH LICENSEE.

S 588-C. APPLICATION FOR LICENSE. 1. APPLICATION FOR A LICENSE REQUIRED UNDER THIS ARTICLE SHALL BE IN WRITING, UNDER OATH, AND IN THE FORM PRESCRIBED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, AND SHALL CONTAIN THE FOLLOWING:

(A) THE EXACT NAME AND COMPLETE STREET ADDRESS OF THE APPLICANT AND, IF APPLICABLE, ITS DATE OF INCORPORATION OR ORGANIZATION;

(B) THE NAME AND COMPLETE BUSINESS AND RESIDENTIAL ADDRESS AND OCCUPATION OF EACH OFFICER AND DIRECTOR OF THE APPLICANT AND EACH PERSON THAT OWNS AT LEAST TEN PERCENT OF THE SHARES OR OTHER OWNERSHIP INTERESTS OF THE APPLICANT;

(C) THE COMPLETE STREET ADDRESS OF THE PRINCIPAL OFFICE FROM WHICH THE BUSINESS IS TO BE CONDUCTED;

(D) IF THE APPLICANT HAS ONE OR MORE BRANCHES, SUBSIDIARIES, OR AFFILIATES LOCATED IN THIS STATE, SOLICITING BUSINESS IN THIS STATE, OR DOING BUSINESS WITH RESIDENTS OF THIS STATE, THE COMPLETE ADDRESS OF EACH SUCH PLACE OF BUSINESS; AND



(E) SUCH OTHER PERTINENT INFORMATION AS THE SUPERINTENDENT MAY REQUIRE, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO EVIDENCE INDICATING THAT THE APPLICANT, OR AN OFFICER, DIRECTOR, OR MANAGER OF SUCH APPLICANT HAS AT LEAST ONE YEAR OF EXPERIENCE IN FINANCIAL SERVICES OR RELATED FIELDS APPLICABLE TO DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES.

2. AN APPLICANT SHALL FILE A MASTER APPLICATION FOR ITS PRINCIPAL OFFICE AND SUPPLEMENTAL APPLICATIONS FOR EACH BRANCH OFFICE THAT WILL CONDUCT THE BUSINESS OF A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY IN THIS STATE.

3. UPON ORIGINAL APPLICATION FOR A LICENSE OR LICENSES, THE APPLICANT SHALL PAY AN INVESTIGATION FEE IN AN AGGREGATE AMOUNT AS PRESCRIBED PURSUANT TO SECTION EIGHTEEN-A OF THIS CHAPTER. NO ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATION FEE SHALL BE REQUIRED FOR ANY SUBSEQUENT APPLICATION FOR A LICENSE UNLESS SUCH APPLICATION IS SUBSEQUENT TO A DENIAL OF A LICENSE OR TO A REVOCATION, SUSPENSION, SURRENDER, OR TERMINATION OF A LICENSE; PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT AN APPLICATION TO ESTABLISH A BRANCH OFFICE OF THE LICENSEE SHALL BE ACCOMPANIED BY THE FEE PRESCRIBED IN SECTION EIGHTEEN-A OF THIS CHAPTER.

4. AS A CONDITION FOR THE ISSUANCE AND RETENTION OF A LICENSE, AND SUBJECT TO SUCH REGULATIONS AS THE SUPERINTENDENT SHALL PRESCRIBE, APPLICANTS FOR A LICENSE SHALL FILE WITH THE SUPERINTENDENT A SURETY BOND IN FAVOR OF THE SUPERINTENDENT, ISSUED BY A BONDING COMPANY OR INSURANCE COMPANY AUTHORIZED TO DO BUSINESS IN THIS STATE, AND IN A FORM SATISFACTORY TO THE SUPERINTENDENT.

(A) IN LIEU OF THE SURETY BOND REQUIRED BY THIS SUBDIVISION, AN APPLICANT MAY PLEDGE TO THE SUPERINTENDENT AND MAINTAIN IN A PLEDGE ACCOUNT WITH SUCH BANKS, SAVINGS BANKS, SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, TRUST COMPANIES, NATIONAL BANKS, FEDERAL SAVINGS BANKS, OR FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS IN THE STATE AS SUCH LICENSEE MAY DESIGNATE AND THE SUPERINTENDENT MAY APPROVE:

(I) INTEREST-BEARING BILLS, NOTES, BONDS, DEBENTURES, OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS ISSUED OR GUARANTEED BY THE UNITED STATES OR ANY STATE OR OTHER LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL ENTITY OR ANY INSTRUMENTALITY THEREOF, BEARING A RATING OF ONE OF THE THREE HIGHEST GRADES BY A NATIONALLY RECOGNIZED STATISTICAL RATING ORGANIZATION THAT HAS BEEN ENGAGED IN RATING STATE AND MUNICIPAL ISSUES FOR A PERIOD OF NOT LESS THAN FIVE YEARS;

(II) DOLLAR DEPOSITS; OR

(III) SUCH OTHER ASSETS OR LETTERS OF CREDIT AS THE SUPERINTENDENT SHALL BY RULE OR REGULATION PERMIT.

(B) EXCEPT AS PROVIDED HEREUNDER, THE PRINCIPAL AMOUNT OF SUCH SURETY BOND OR DEPOSIT SHALL BE TWO HUNDRED FIFTY THOUSAND DOLLARS. THE SUPERINTENDENT MAY:

(I) REQUIRE A LARGER BOND OR DEPOSIT IF HE OR SHE DETERMINES, IN HIS OR HER SOLE DISCRETION, THAT A LICENSEE HAS ENGAGED IN A PATTERN OF CONDUCT RESULTING IN BONA FIDE DEBTOR COMPLAINTS OF MISCONDUCT AND THAT SUCH INCREASED BOND OR DEPOSIT IS NECESSARY FOR THE PROTECTION OF DEBTORS; OR

(II) INCREASE OR DECREASE THE AMOUNT OF SUCH BOND OR DEPOSIT BASED UPON THE APPLICANT'S OR LICENSEE'S FINANCIAL CONDITION, BUSINESS PLAN, BUSINESS EXPERIENCE, OR ANY OTHER FACTOR THE SUPERINTENDENT CONSIDERS APPROPRIATE.

(C) THE PROCEEDS OF SUCH SURETY BOND OR DEPOSIT SHALL CONSTITUTE A TRUST FUND TO BE USED EXCLUSIVELY:

(A) TO REIMBURSE FEES THAT HAVE BEEN IMPROPERLY CHARGED TO OR COLLECTED FROM DEBTORS WITH RESPECT TO THE BUSINESS OF A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY IN THIS STATE, AS SUCH BUSINESS IS DESCRIBED IN SECTION FIVE HUNDRED EIGHTY-EIGHT-B OF THIS ARTICLE;

(B) TO REIMBURSE AMOUNTS THAT HAVE NOT BEEN PROPERLY DISTRIBUTED TO CREDITORS OR PROPERLY RETURNED TO DEBTORS WITH RESPECT TO THE BUSINESS OF A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY IN THIS STATE, AS SUCH BUSINESS IS DESCRIBED IN SECTION FIVE HUNDRED EIGHTY-EIGHT-B OF THIS ARTICLE; AND

(C) TO PAY OUTSTANDING BANKING DEPARTMENT EXAMINATION COSTS AND ASSESSMENTS.

S 588-D. CONDITIONS FOR ISSUANCE OF A LICENSE; PROCEDURE WHERE APPLICATION DENIED. UPON THE FILING OF AN APPLICATION FOR A LICENSE, IF THE SUPERINTENDENT SHALL FIND THAT THE FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY, EXPERIENCE, CHARACTER, AND GENERAL FITNESS OF THE APPLICANT, AND OF THE CONTROL PERSONS, OFFICERS, AND DIRECTORS THEREOF ARE SUCH AS TO COMMAND THE CONFIDENCE OF THE COMMUNITY AND TO WARRANT BELIEF THAT THE BUSINESS WILL BE OPERATED HONESTLY, FAIRLY, AND EFFICIENTLY WITHIN THE PURPOSES OF THIS ARTICLE, HE OR SHE SHALL THEREUPON ISSUE A LICENSE IN DUPLICATE TO ENGAGE IN DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE. THE SUPERINTENDENT SHALL TRANSMIT ONE COPY OF SUCH LICENSE TO THE APPLICANT AND FILE THE OTHER IN THE OFFICE OF THE BANKING DEPARTMENT. SUCH LICENSE SHALL REMAIN IN FULL FORCE AND EFFECT UNTIL IT IS SURRENDERED BY THE LICENSEE OR REVOKED, SUSPENDED, OR TERMINATED AS HEREINAFTER PROVIDED. IF THE SUPERINTENDENT SHALL NOT SO FIND, HE OR SHE SHALL NOT ISSUE SUCH LICENSE AND HE OR SHE SHALL NOTIFY THE APPLICANT OF THE DENIAL.

S 588-E. LICENSE PROVISIONS. EACH LICENSE ISSUED UNDER THIS ARTICLE SHALL STATE THE PRINCIPAL OFFICE ADDRESS AND, IF APPLICABLE, THE ADDRESS OF THE BRANCH OFFICE FOR WHICH IT WAS ISSUED. SUCH LICENSE SHALL STATE FULLY THE NAME OF THE LICENSEE AND, IF APPLICABLE, THE DATE AND PLACE OF ITS INCORPORATION OR ORGANIZATION. A COPY OF SUCH LICENSE SHALL BE PROMINENTLY POSTED IN THE PRINCIPAL OFFICE AND, IF APPLICABLE, SUCH BRANCH OFFICE. SUCH LICENSE SHALL NOT BE TRANSFERABLE OR ASSIGNABLE. IN THE EVENT THE LOCATION AT WHICH THE BUSINESS IS TO BE CONDUCTED SHALL BE CHANGED, THE LICENSEE SHALL FORTHWITH NOTIFY THE SUPERINTENDENT WHO SHALL THEREUPON WITHOUT CHARGE ATTACH TO THE LICENSE A RIDER SETTING FORTH SUCH CHANGED LOCATION.

S 588-F. CHANGES IN OFFICERS OR DIRECTORS OF LICENSEE. IN THE EVENT THAT THERE SHALL BE ANY CHANGE AMONG THE OFFICERS OR DIRECTORS OF ANY LICENSEE, THE LICENSEE SHALL PROMPTLY NOTIFY THE SUPERINTENDENT OF THE NAME, ADDRESS, AND OCCUPATION OF EACH NEW OFFICER OR DIRECTOR AND PROVIDE SUCH OTHER INFORMATION AS THE SUPERINTENDENT MAY REQUIRE.

S 588-G. CHANGES IN CONTROL. 1. IT SHALL BE UNLAWFUL EXCEPT WITH THE PRIOR APPROVAL OF THE SUPERINTENDENT FOR ANY ACTION TO BE TAKEN WHICH RESULTS IN A CHANGE OF CONTROL OF THE BUSINESS OF A LICENSEE. PRIOR TO ANY CHANGE OF CONTROL, THE PERSON DESIROUS OF ACQUIRING CONTROL OF THE BUSINESS OF A LICENSEE SHALL MAKE WRITTEN APPLICATION TO THE SUPERINTENDENT AND PAY AN INVESTIGATION FEE AS PRESCRIBED PURSUANT TO SECTION EIGHTEEN-A OF THIS CHAPTER TO THE SUPERINTENDENT. THE APPLICATION SHALL CONTAIN SUCH INFORMATION AS THE SUPERINTENDENT MAY PRESCRIBE AS NECESSARY OR APPROPRIATE FOR THE PURPOSE OF MAKING THE DETERMINATION REQUIRED BY SUBDIVISION TWO OF THIS SECTION.

2. THE SUPERINTENDENT SHALL APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE THE PROPOSED CHANGE OF CONTROL OF A LICENSEE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION FIVE HUNDRED EIGHTY-EIGHT-D OF THIS ARTICLE.

3. AS USED IN THIS SECTION, THE TERM "CONTROL" MEANS THE POSSESSION, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, OF THE POWER TO DIRECT OR CAUSE THE DIRECTION OF THE MANAGEMENT AND POLICIES OF A LICENSEE, WHETHER THROUGH THE OWNERSHIP OF VOTING STOCK OF SUCH LICENSEE, THE OWNERSHIP OF VOTING STOCK OF ANY PERSON WHICH POSSESSES SUCH POWER OR OTHERWISE. CONTROL SHALL BE

1 PRESUMED TO EXIST IF ANY PERSON, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, OWNS, CONTROLS  
2 OR HOLDS WITH POWER TO VOTE TEN PERCENT OR MORE OF THE VOTING STOCK OF  
3 ANY LICENSEE OR OF ANY PERSON WHICH OWNS, CONTROLS OR HOLDS WITH POWER  
4 TO VOTE TEN PERCENT OR MORE OF THE VOTING STOCK OF ANY LICENSEE, BUT NO  
5 PERSON SHALL BE DEEMED TO CONTROL A LICENSEE SOLELY BY REASON OF BEING  
6 AN OFFICER OR DIRECTOR OF SUCH LICENSEE OR PERSON. THE SUPERINTENDENT  
7 MAY IN HIS OR HER DISCRETION, UPON THE APPLICATION OF A LICENSEE OR ANY  
8 PERSON WHO, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, OWNS, CONTROLS OR HOLDS WITH POWER  
9 TO VOTE OR SEEKS TO OWN, CONTROL OR HOLD WITH POWER TO VOTE ANY VOTING  
10 STOCK OF SUCH LICENSEE, DETERMINE WHETHER OR NOT THE OWNERSHIP, CONTROL  
11 OR HOLDING OF SUCH VOTING STOCK CONSTITUTES OR WOULD CONSTITUTE CONTROL  
12 OF SUCH LICENSEE FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SECTION.

13 S 588-H. GROUNDS FOR SUSPENSION, REVOCATION, OR TERMINATION OF  
14 LICENSE; PROCEDURE. 1. IN ADDITION TO THE AUTHORITY SET FORTH IN SUBDI-  
15 VISION TWO OF THIS SECTION, THE SUPERINTENDENT MAY SUSPEND OR REVOKE ANY  
16 LICENSE ISSUED UNDER THIS ARTICLE IF, AFTER NOTICE AND A HEARING, HE OR  
17 SHE SHALL FIND THAT:

18 (A) THE LICENSEE HAS VIOLATED ANY PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE, OR OF  
19 ANY RULE OR REGULATION MADE BY THE SUPERINTENDENT UNDER AND WITHIN THE  
20 AUTHORITY OF THIS ARTICLE;

21 (B) ANY FACT OR CONDITION EXISTS WHICH, IF IT HAD EXISTED AT THE TIME  
22 OF THE ORIGINAL APPLICATION FOR SUCH LICENSE, WOULD HAVE WARRANTED THE  
23 SUPERINTENDENT IN REFUSING ORIGINALLY TO ISSUE SUCH LICENSE; OR

24 (C) THE LICENSEE OR AN OFFICER, DIRECTOR, OR CONTROL PERSON OF THE  
25 LICENSEE HAS BEEN CONVICTED OF A CRIME AGAINST THE LAWS OF THIS STATE OR  
26 ANY OTHER STATE OR OF THE UNITED STATES INVOLVING MORAL TURPITUDE OR  
27 FRAUDULENT OR DISHONEST ACTIONS, OR A FINAL JUDGMENT IN A COURT OF  
28 COMPETENT JURISDICTION HAS BEEN ENTERED AGAINST THE LICENSEE OR AN OFFI-  
29 CER, DIRECTOR, OR CONTROL PERSON OF THE LICENSEE IN A CIVIL ACTION ARIS-  
30 ING FROM FRAUD, MISREPRESENTATION, OR DECEIT.

31 2. (A) THE SUPERINTENDENT MAY, FOR GOOD CAUSE, WITHOUT NOTICE OR A  
32 HEARING, ISSUE AN ORDER SUSPENDING ANY LICENSE ISSUED PURSUANT TO THIS  
33 ARTICLE FOR A PERIOD NOT EXCEEDING NINETY DAYS, PENDING INVESTIGATION.  
34 "GOOD CAUSE", AS USED IN THIS SUBDIVISION, SHALL EXIST ONLY WHEN THE  
35 LICENSEE HAS DEFAULTED OR IS LIKELY TO DEFAULT IN PERFORMING ITS FINAN-  
36 CIAL ENGAGEMENTS OR ENGAGES OR HAS ENGAGED IN DISHONEST OR INEQUITABLE  
37 PRACTICES WHICH MAY CAUSE SUBSTANTIAL HARM TO THE PERSONS AFFORDED THE  
38 PROTECTION OF THIS ARTICLE.

39 (B) THE SUPERINTENDENT MAY, IN HIS OR HER SOLE DISCRETION, WITHOUT  
40 NOTICE OR A HEARING, ISSUE AN ORDER SUSPENDING ANY LICENSE ISSUED PURSU-  
41 ANT TO THE AUTHORITY OF THIS ARTICLE UPON THE FAILURE OF SUCH LICENSEE  
42 TO MAKE ANY PAYMENTS AS REQUIRED BY THIS CHAPTER.

43 (C) THE SUPERINTENDENT MAY, IN HIS OR HER SOLE DISCRETION, WITHOUT  
44 NOTICE OR A HEARING, ISSUE AN ORDER SUSPENDING ANY LICENSE ISSUED PURSU-  
45 ANT TO THE AUTHORITY OF THIS ARTICLE:

46 (I) THIRTY DAYS AFTER THE DATE THE LICENSEE FAILS TO FILE ANY REPORT  
47 REQUIRED UNDER THIS ARTICLE TO BE FILED BY IT WITH THE SUPERINTENDENT;

48 (II) IMMEDIATELY UPON THE LICENSEE FILING A PETITION IN BANKRUPTCY;

49 (III) AT LEAST THIRTY DAYS AFTER THE LICENSEE HAS HAD FILED AGAINST IT  
50 A PETITION IN BANKRUPTCY; OR

51 (IV) IMMEDIATELY UPON THE RECEIPT BY THE SUPERINTENDENT OF NOTICE THAT  
52 THE SURETY BOND REQUIRED PURSUANT TO SECTION FIVE HUNDRED EIGHTY-EIGHT-C  
53 OF THIS ARTICLE IS NO LONGER IN EFFECT OR THAT THE VALUE OF ASSETS IN  
54 THE PLEDGE ACCOUNT IS LESS THAN THE REQUIRED AMOUNT.

55 3. IF THE SUPERINTENDENT HAS ISSUED AN ORDER SUSPENDING A LICENSE  
56 ISSUED PURSUANT TO THE AUTHORITY OF THIS ARTICLE PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH

1 (A) OF SUBDIVISION TWO OF THIS SECTION, SUCH LICENSE MAY BE REINSTATED  
2 IF THE SUPERINTENDENT DETERMINES, IN HIS OR HER SOLE DISCRETION AFTER  
3 INVESTIGATION, THAT GOOD CAUSE THEREFOR DID NOT EXIST OR NO LONGER  
4 EXISTS. IF THE SUPERINTENDENT HAS ISSUED AN ORDER SUSPENDING A LICENSE  
5 ISSUED PURSUANT TO PARAGRAPH (B) OR (C) OF SUBDIVISION TWO OF THIS  
6 SECTION, SUCH LICENSE MAY BE REINSTATED, IF THE SUPERINTENDENT DETER-  
7 MINES, IN HIS OR HER SOLE DISCRETION, THAT THE LICENSEE HAS CURED ALL  
8 DEFICIENCIES SET FORTH IN SUCH ORDER BY THE CLOSE OF BUSINESS NINETY  
9 DAYS AFTER THE DATE OF SUCH SUSPENSION ORDER, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITA-  
10 TION, MAKING ANY OVERDUE PAYMENT, HAVING ANY SUCH BANKRUPTCY PETITION  
11 DISMISSED, OR HAVING SUCH BOND REINSTATED OR DEPOSITING ALL REQUIRED  
12 ADDITIONAL ASSETS. OTHERWISE, IN THE CASE OF A SUSPENSION PURSUANT TO  
13 PARAGRAPH (B) OR (C) OF SUBDIVISION TWO OF THIS SECTION, UNLESS THE  
14 SUPERINTENDENT HAS, IN HIS OR HER SOLE DISCRETION, EXTENDED SUCH SUSPEN-  
15 SION, ALL LICENSES OF SUCH LICENSEE SHALL BE DEEMED TO BE AUTOMATICALLY  
16 TERMINATED BY OPERATION OF LAW AT THE CLOSE OF BUSINESS ON SUCH NINETI-  
17 ETH DAY.

18 4. EXCEPT AS PROVIDED FOR IN SUBDIVISION TWO OF THIS SECTION, NO  
19 LICENSE SHALL BE REVOKED OR SUSPENDED EXCEPT AFTER NOTICE AND A HEARING  
20 THEREON.

21 5. WITH THE PRIOR CONSENT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT, ANY LICENSEE MAY  
22 SURRENDER ANY LICENSE BY DELIVERING TO THE SUPERINTENDENT WRITTEN NOTICE  
23 THAT IT THEREBY SURRENDERS SUCH LICENSE, BUT SUCH SURRENDER SHALL NOT  
24 AFFECT SUCH LICENSEE'S CIVIL OR CRIMINAL LIABILITY FOR ACTS COMMITTED  
25 PRIOR TO SUCH SURRENDER OR ITS OBLIGATIONS TO THE SUPERINTENDENT FOR  
26 ASSESSMENTS, FEES, OR ADMINISTRATIVE ACTIONS WITH RESPECT TO THE PERIODS  
27 BEFORE SUCH SURRENDER.

28 6. NO REVOCATION, SUSPENSION, TERMINATION, OR SURRENDER OF ANY LICENSE  
29 SHALL IMPAIR OR AFFECT THE OBLIGATION OF ANY PRE-EXISTING LAWFUL  
30 CONTRACT BETWEEN THE LICENSEE AND ANY PERSON.

31 7. EVERY LICENSE ISSUED HEREUNDER SHALL REMAIN IN FORCE AND EFFECT  
32 UNTIL THE SAME SHALL HAVE BEEN SURRENDERED, REVOKED, SUSPENDED, OR  
33 TERMINATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE, BUT THE  
34 SUPERINTENDENT SHALL HAVE AUTHORITY TO REINSTATE A SUSPENDED LICENSE OR  
35 TO ISSUE A NEW LICENSE TO A LICENSEE WHOSE LICENSE SHALL HAVE BEEN  
36 REVOKED IF NO FACT OR CONDITION THEN EXISTS WHICH WOULD HAVE WARRANTED  
37 THE SUPERINTENDENT IN REFUSING ORIGINALLY TO ISSUE SUCH LICENSE UNDER  
38 THIS ARTICLE.

39 8. WHENEVER THE SUPERINTENDENT SHALL REVOKE OR SUSPEND A LICENSE  
40 ISSUED PURSUANT TO THIS ARTICLE, HE OR SHE SHALL FORTHWITH EXECUTE IN  
41 DUPLICATE A WRITTEN ORDER TO THAT EFFECT. THE SUPERINTENDENT SHALL FILE  
42 ONE COPY OF SUCH ORDER IN THE OFFICE OF THE BANKING DEPARTMENT AND SHALL  
43 FORTHWITH SERVE THE OTHER COPY UPON THE LICENSEE. ANY SUCH ORDER MAY BE  
44 REVIEWED IN THE MANNER PROVIDED BY ARTICLE SEVENTY-EIGHT OF THE CIVIL  
45 PRACTICE LAW AND RULES. SUCH APPLICATION FOR REVIEW AS AUTHORIZED BY  
46 THIS SECTION MUST BE MADE WITHIN THIRTY DAYS FROM THE DATE OF SUCH ORDER  
47 OF SUSPENSION OR REVOCATION.

48 9. WHENEVER A LICENSE SHALL HAVE TERMINATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS  
49 ARTICLE, THE SUPERINTENDENT SHALL NOTIFY THE LICENSEE THAT THE LICENSE  
50 HAS TERMINATED AND THAT THE LICENSEE MAY NOT ENGAGE IN THE BUSINESS OF A  
51 DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY IN THIS STATE.

52 S 588-I. ADVERTISING AND MARKETING PRACTICES. 1. A DEBT SETTLEMENT  
53 COMPANY SHALL NOT, EXPRESSLY OR BY IMPLICATION, MAKE ANY UNFAIR OR  
54 DECEPTIVE REPRESENTATIONS, OR ANY OMISSIONS OF MATERIAL FACTS, IN ANY OF  
55 ITS ADVERTISING OR MARKETING COMMUNICATIONS CONCERNING DEBT SETTLEMENT  
56 SERVICES.

2. ALL ADVERTISING AND MARKETING COMMUNICATIONS CONCERNING DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES SHALL DISCLOSE THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION CLEARLY AND CONSPICUOUSLY: "DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES ARE NOT APPROPRIATE FOR EVERYONE. FAILURE TO PAY YOUR MONTHLY BILLS IN A TIMELY MANNER WILL RESULT IN INCREASED BALANCES AND WILL HARM YOUR CREDIT RATING. NOT ALL CREDITORS WILL AGREE TO REDUCE THE AMOUNT YOU OWE, AND THEY MAY PURSUE COLLECTION, INCLUDING LAWSUITS."

3. ALL ADVERTISING AND MARKETING COMMUNICATIONS OF A LICENSED DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY CONCERNING DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES SHALL INDICATE THAT THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY IS LICENSED BY THE BANKING DEPARTMENT AND SHALL CONTAIN THE NAME AND OFFICE ADDRESS OF SUCH DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY, WHICH SHALL CONFORM TO A NAME AND ADDRESS ON RECORD WITH THE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

S 588-J. INDIVIDUALIZED FINANCIAL ANALYSIS; STATEMENT. 1. PRIOR TO ENTERING INTO A DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT, A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY SHALL PREPARE AND PROVIDE TO THE DEBTOR IN WRITING AND RETAIN A COPY OF:

(A) AN INDIVIDUALIZED FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, INCLUDING A LISTING OF THE DEBTOR'S INCOME, EXPENSES, AND DEBTS; AND

(B) A STATEMENT CONTAINING:

(I) A DESCRIPTION OF THE SERVICES TO BE PROVIDED UNDER THE PROPOSED DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT;

(II) A GOOD FAITH ESTIMATE OF THE TIME IT WILL TAKE TO COMPLETE ALL STEPS NECESSARY FOR A SETTLEMENT OF EACH DEBT INCLUDED UNDER THE PROPOSED DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT;

(III) THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF DEBT OWED TO EACH CREDITOR INCLUDED UNDER THE PROPOSED DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT;

(IV) THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF MONEY ESTIMATED TO BE NECESSARY TO COMPLETE ALL STEPS NECESSARY FOR A SETTLEMENT OF EACH DEBT INCLUDED UNDER THE PROPOSED DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT; AND

(V) THE MONTHLY TARGETED AMOUNT OF MONEY NECESSARY TO COMPLETE ALL STEPS NECESSARY FOR A SETTLEMENT OF EACH DEBT INCLUDED UNDER THE PROPOSED DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT.

2. A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY SHALL NOT ENTER INTO A DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT UNLESS IT MAKES WRITTEN DETERMINATIONS, SUPPORTED BY THE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS, THAT:

(A) THE DEBTOR CAN REASONABLY MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF SUCH PROPOSED DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT, INCLUDING THE FEES AND THE SAVINGS GOALS; AND

(B) SUCH PROPOSED DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT WILL BE SUITABLE FOR THE DEBTOR AT THE TIME IT IS TO BE SIGNED.

S 588-K. REQUIRED PRE-AGREEMENT DISCLOSURES AND WARNINGS. 1. BEFORE THE DEBTOR SIGNS A DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT, THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY SHALL PROVIDE AN ORAL AND WRITTEN NOTICE TO THE DEBTOR THAT CLEARLY AND CONSPICUOUSLY DISCLOSES ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:

(A) DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES MAY NOT BE SUITABLE FOR ALL DEBTORS;

(B) USING DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES LIKELY WILL HARM THE DEBTOR'S CREDIT HISTORY, CREDIT RATING, AND CREDIT SCORE;

(C) USING DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES DOES NOT STOP CREDITOR COLLECTION ACTIVITY, INCLUDING CREDITOR LAWSUITS AND GARNISHMENTS;

(D) NOT ALL CREDITORS WILL ACCEPT A REDUCTION IN THE BALANCE, INTEREST RATE, OR FEES A DEBTOR OWES;

(E) THE DEBTOR SHOULD INQUIRE ABOUT OTHER MEANS OF DEALING WITH DEBT, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO BUDGET PLANNING AND BANKRUPTCY;

(F) THE DEBTOR REMAINS OBLIGATED TO MAKE PERIODIC OR SCHEDULED PAYMENTS TO CREDITORS WHILE PARTICIPATING IN A DEBT SETTLEMENT PROGRAM;

(G) THE FAILURE TO MAKE PERIODIC OR SCHEDULED PAYMENTS TO A CREDITOR IS LIKELY TO:

(I) HARM THE DEBTOR'S CREDIT HISTORY, CREDIT RATING, AND/OR CREDIT SCORE;

(II) LEAD THE CREDITOR TO INCREASE LAWFUL COLLECTION ACTIVITY, INCLUDING LITIGATION, GARNISHMENT OF THE DEBTOR'S WAGES, AND JUDGMENT LIENS ON THE DEBTOR'S PROPERTY; AND

(III) LEAD TO THE IMPOSITION BY THE CREDITOR OF INTEREST CHARGES, LATE FEES, AND OTHER PENALTY FEES, INCREASING THE AMOUNT OWED BY THE DEBTOR; AND

(H) THE DEBTOR MAY BE REQUIRED TO PAY TAXES ON ANY AMOUNT OF DEBT THAT IS FORGIVEN.

2. THE WRITTEN NOTICE REQUIRED BY SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS SECTION SHALL BE ENTITLED "DEBTOR NOTICE AND RIGHTS FORM".

3. PRIOR TO SIGNING A DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT, THE DEBTOR SHALL SIGN AND DATE AN ACKNOWLEDGMENT FORM AT THE END OF THE DEBTOR NOTICE AND RIGHTS FORM. THE ACKNOWLEDGMENT FORM SHALL STATE: "I, THE DEBTOR, HAVE RECEIVED FROM THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY A COPY OF THE FORM ENTITLED DEBTOR NOTICE AND RIGHTS FORM." THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY OR ITS REPRESENTATIVE SHALL ALSO SIGN AND DATE THE ACKNOWLEDGMENT FORM, WHICH SHALL INCLUDE THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY. THE ACKNOWLEDGMENT FORM SHALL BE IN DUPLICATE AND INCORPORATED INTO THE DEBTOR NOTICE AND RIGHTS FORM. THE ORIGINAL ACKNOWLEDGMENT FORM SHALL BE RETAINED BY THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY, AND THE DUPLICATE COPY SHALL BE GIVEN TO THE DEBTOR.

4. THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION ARE SATISFIED IF THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY GIVES THE DEBTOR THE FOLLOWING WARNING VERBATIM, BOTH ORALLY AND IN WRITING, WITH THE CAPTION "DEBTOR NOTICE AND RIGHTS FORM" IN AT LEAST TWENTY-EIGHT-POINT FONT AND THE REMAINING PORTION IN AT LEAST FOURTEEN-POINT FONT, BEFORE THE DEBTOR SIGNS A DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT:

"DEBTOR NOTICE AND RIGHTS FORM  
CAUTION

USING DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES WILL LIKELY HARM YOUR CREDIT HISTORY, CREDIT RATING, AND CREDIT SCORE.

WE CANNOT GUARANTEE THAT YOU WILL SUCCESSFULLY REDUCE OR ELIMINATE YOUR DEBT.

YOU REMAIN OBLIGATED TO MAKE PAYMENTS TO YOUR CREDITORS. IF YOU STOP PAYING YOUR CREDITORS, THERE IS A STRONG LIKELIHOOD SOME OR ALL OF THE FOLLOWING MAY HAPPEN:

- CREDITORS MAY STILL CONTACT YOU AND TRY TO COLLECT.
  - CREDITORS MAY STILL SUE YOU FOR THE MONEY YOU OWE.
  - YOUR WAGES OR BANK ACCOUNT MAY STILL BE GARNISHED.
  - LIENS MAY STILL BE PLACED ON YOUR PROPERTY.
  - YOUR CREDIT HISTORY, CREDIT RATING, AND/OR CREDIT SCORE LIKELY WILL BE HARMED.
  - THE AMOUNT OF MONEY YOU OWE MAY INCREASE DUE TO CREDITOR IMPOSITION OF INTEREST CHARGES, LATE FEES, AND OTHER PENALTY FEES.
  - NOT ALL CREDITORS WILL AGREE TO ACCEPT A BALANCE REDUCTION.
- IF WE DO SETTLE YOUR DEBT, YOU MAY BE REQUIRED TO PAY TAXES ON THE AMOUNT FORGIVEN.

DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES ARE NOT RIGHT FOR EVERYONE. YOU SHOULD CONSIDER ALL YOUR OPTIONS FOR ADDRESSING YOUR DEBT, SUCH AS BUDGET PLAN-  
NING OR A BANKRUPTCY FILING.

YOUR RIGHT TO CANCEL

1 IF YOU SIGN A DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT, YOU HAVE THE RIGHT  
2 TO CANCEL AT ANY TIME AND RECEIVE A FULL REFUND OF ALL UNEARNED FEES YOU  
3 HAVE PAID TO THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY AND ALL FUNDS PLACED IN YOUR  
4 DEBTOR SETTLEMENT ACCOUNT THAT HAVE NOT BEEN PAID TO ANY CREDITORS. IF  
5 YOU CANCEL WITHIN NINETY DAYS OF SIGNING THE DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES  
6 AGREEMENT YOU ALSO HAVE THE RIGHT TO RECEIVE A FULL REFUND OF ANY  
7 ENROLLMENT FEES YOU HAVE PAID.

8 ACKNOWLEDGMENT BY DEBTOR

9 I, THE DEBTOR, HAVE RECEIVED FROM THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY A COPY  
10 OF THE FORM ENTITLED DEBTOR NOTICE AND RIGHTS FORM."

11 S 588-L. DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENTS. 1. A DEBT SETTLEMENT  
12 COMPANY SHALL NOT PROVIDE DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES TO A DEBTOR WITHOUT A  
13 WRITTEN DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT SIGNED AND DATED BY BOTH THE  
14 DEBTOR AND THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY.

15 2. ANY DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT ENTERED INTO IN VIOLATION OF  
16 THE PROVISIONS OF THIS SECTION IS VOID.

17 3. EACH DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY SHALL SUBMIT TO THE BANKING DEPARTMENT  
18 ANY FORM OF DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT IT INTENDS TO USE.

19 4. A DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT SHALL DISCLOSE ALL OF THE  
20 FOLLOWING CLEARLY AND CONSPICUOUSLY:

21 (A) THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE DEBTOR;

22 (B) THE DATE OF EXECUTION OF THE DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT;

23 (C) THE LEGAL NAME OF THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY, INCLUDING ANY OTHER  
24 BUSINESS NAMES USED IN THIS STATE BY THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY;

25 (D) THE COMPLETE STREET ADDRESS OF THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY, WHICH  
26 SHALL CONFORM TO AN ADDRESS ON RECORD WITH THE BANKING DEPARTMENT;

27 (E) THE LICENSE NUMBER OF THE PRINCIPAL OFFICE AND, IF APPLICABLE, OF  
28 THE BRANCH OFFICE UNDER WHICH THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY IS LICENSED IN  
29 THIS STATE;

30 (F) A TOLL-FREE TELEPHONE NUMBER AT WHICH THE DEBTOR MAY SPEAK WITH A  
31 REPRESENTATIVE OF THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY DURING NORMAL BUSINESS  
32 HOURS;

33 (G) A COMPLETE LIST OF THE DEBTOR'S ACCOUNTS, DEBTS, AND OBLIGATIONS  
34 COVERED BY THE DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT, INCLUDING THE NAME OF  
35 EACH CREDITOR AND THE PRINCIPAL AMOUNT OF EACH DEBT;

36 (H) A DESCRIPTION OF THE SERVICES TO BE PROVIDED BY THE DEBT SETTLE-  
37 MENT COMPANY, INCLUDING THE EXPECTED TIME FRAME FOR SETTLEMENT FOR EACH  
38 ACCOUNT, DEBT, OR OBLIGATION INCLUDED IN PARAGRAPH (G) OF THIS SUBDIVI-  
39 SION;

40 (I) AN ITEMIZED LIST OF ALL FEES, INCLUDING ANY ENROLLMENT FEE AND  
41 SETTLEMENT FEES TO BE PAID BY THE DEBTOR TO THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY,  
42 AND THE DATE, APPROXIMATE DATE, OR CIRCUMSTANCES UNDER WHICH EACH FEE  
43 WILL BECOME DUE;

44 (J) A GOOD FAITH ESTIMATE OF THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF ALL FEES TO BE  
45 COLLECTED BY THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY FROM THE DEBTOR FOR THE  
46 PROVISION OF DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES UNDER THE DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES  
47 AGREEMENT;

48 (K) A STATEMENT OF THE PROPOSED SAVINGS GOALS FOR THE DEBTOR, STATING:

49 (I) THE AMOUNT TO BE SAVED PER MONTH;

50 (II) THE TIME PERIOD OVER WHICH THE SAVINGS GOALS EXTEND;

51 (III) THE AMOUNT OF MONEY THE DEBTOR MUST SAVE BEFORE A SETTLEMENT  
52 OFFER WILL BE MADE TO EACH OF THE DEBTOR'S CREDITORS; AND

53 (IV) THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF THE SAVINGS EXPECTED TO BE PAID BY THE DEBTOR  
54 PURSUANT TO THE TERMS OF THE DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT;

55 (L) THE WRITTEN INDIVIDUALIZED FINANCIAL ANALYSIS REQUIRED BY SECTION  
56 FIVE HUNDRED EIGHTY-EIGHT-J OF THIS ARTICLE;

(M) A WRITTEN NOTICE TO THE DEBTOR STATING:

(I) THAT THE DEBTOR MAY CANCEL THE DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT AT ANY TIME; AND

(II) THAT UPON SUCH CANCELLATION:

(A) ALL POWERS OF ATTORNEY GRANTED TO THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY BY THE DEBTOR SHALL BE CONSIDERED REVOKED AND VOIDED; AND

(B) THE DEBTOR MAY BE ENTITLED TO A REFUND. THE TERMS OF SUCH REFUND SHALL ALSO BE STATED AND SHALL BE CONSISTENT WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION FIVE HUNDRED EIGHTY-EIGHT-O OF THIS ARTICLE.

(N) A FORM THE DEBTOR MAY USE TO CANCEL THE DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT PURSUANT TO THE PROVISIONS OF SECTION FIVE HUNDRED EIGHTY-EIGHT-O OF THIS ARTICLE. THE FORM SHALL DISCLOSE CLEARLY AND CONSPICUOUSLY HOW THE DEBTOR CAN CANCEL THE DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT, INCLUDING APPLICABLE ADDRESSES, TELEPHONE NUMBERS, FACSIMILE NUMBERS, AND ELECTRONIC MAIL ADDRESSES THE DEBTOR CAN USE TO CANCEL THE DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT;

(O) A CLEAR AND CONSPICUOUS NOTICE TO THE DEBTOR THAT THE DEBTOR MAY CONTACT THE DEPARTMENT WITH ANY QUESTIONS OR COMPLAINTS REGARDING THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY ALONG WITH THE ADDRESS, TELEPHONE NUMBER AND INTERNET WEBSITE OF THE DEPARTMENT.

5. (A) A DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT MAY CONFER ON A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY A POWER OF ATTORNEY TO SETTLE THE DEBTOR'S DEBT FOR NO MORE THAN FIFTY PERCENT OF THE PRINCIPAL AMOUNT OF THE DEBT. AN AGREEMENT MAY NOT CONFER A POWER OF ATTORNEY TO SETTLE A DEBT FOR MORE THAN FIFTY PERCENT OF THAT AMOUNT, BUT MAY CONFER A POWER OF ATTORNEY TO NEGOTIATE WITH CREDITORS OF THE DEBTOR ON BEHALF OF THE DEBTOR. A DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT MUST PROVIDE THAT THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY WILL OBTAIN THE ASSENT OF THE DEBTOR AFTER A CREDITOR HAS ASSENTED TO A SETTLEMENT FOR MORE THAN FIFTY PERCENT OF THE PRINCIPAL AMOUNT OF THE DEBT.

(B) A DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT MAY NOT PROVIDE FOR APPLICATION OF THE LAW OF ANY JURISDICTION OTHER THAN THE UNITED STATES AND THIS STATE.

6. IF A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY COMMUNICATES WITH A DEBTOR PRIMARILY IN A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH, THEN THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY SHALL FURNISH TO THE DEBTOR A WRITTEN TRANSLATION IN THAT OTHER LANGUAGE OF ALL THE DISCLOSURES AND DOCUMENTS REQUIRED BY THIS ARTICLE.

S 588-M. FEES. 1. THE TYPES OF FEES THAT A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY MAY CHARGE A DEBTOR ARE THE FOLLOWING:

(A) ENROLLMENT FEES; AND

(B) SETTLEMENT FEES.

2. ALL FEE TYPES NOT INCLUDED UNDER SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS SECTION ARE PROHIBITED, INCLUDING MAINTENANCE FEES.

3. THE AMOUNT OF AN ENROLLMENT FEE CHARGED BY A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY SHALL NOT EXCEED FIFTY DOLLARS OR SUCH OTHER AMOUNT AS SET BY THE SUPERINTENDENT.

4. THE AMOUNT OF THE SETTLEMENT FEE CHARGED BY A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY WITH RESPECT TO EACH DEBT COVERED BY A DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT SHALL NOT EXCEED THE LESSER OF:

(A) THE AMOUNT THAT IS REASONABLE AND COMMENSURATE TO THE DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES PROVIDED TO THE DEBTOR; AND

(B) THE AMOUNT THAT IS TWENTY PERCENT OF THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN:

(I) THE PRINCIPAL AMOUNT OF THE DEBT; AND

(II) THE AMOUNT:

(A) PAID BY THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY TO THE CREDITOR PURSUANT TO THE SETTLEMENT NEGOTIATED BY THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY ON BEHALF OF



1 THE DEBTOR AS FULL AND COMPLETE SATISFACTION OF THE CREDITOR'S CLAIM  
2 WITH REGARD TO THAT DEBT; OR

3 (B) NEGOTIATED BY THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY AND PAID BY THE DEBTOR  
4 TO THE CREDITOR PURSUANT TO A SETTLEMENT NEGOTIATED BY THE DEBT SETTLE-  
5 MENT COMPANY ON BEHALF OF THE DEBTOR AS FULL AND COMPLETE SATISFACTION  
6 OF THE CREDITOR'S CLAIM WITH REGARD TO THAT DEBT.

7 5. A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY SHALL NOT COLLECT ANY SETTLEMENT FEE FROM  
8 A DEBTOR UNTIL:

9 (A) THE CREDITOR ENTERS INTO A LEGALLY ENFORCEABLE AGREEMENT WITH THE  
10 DEBTOR TO ACCEPT FUNDS IN A SPECIFIC DOLLAR AMOUNT AS FULL AND COMPLETE  
11 SATISFACTION OF THE CREDITOR'S CLAIM WITH REGARD TO THAT DEBT; AND

12 (B) THOSE FUNDS ARE PROVIDED TO THE CREDITOR:

13 (I) BY THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY ON BEHALF OF THE DEBTOR; OR

14 (II) DIRECTLY BY THE DEBTOR PURSUANT TO A SETTLEMENT NEGOTIATED BY THE  
15 DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY.

16 6. IT SHALL BE UNLAWFUL TO SPLIT OR DIVIDE THE PROVISION OF DEBT  
17 SETTLEMENT SERVICES TO A DEBTOR INTO SEPARATE DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES  
18 AGREEMENTS FOR THE PURPOSE OF COLLECTING ADDITIONAL FEES FROM SUCH  
19 DEBTOR.

20 S 588-N. DEBTOR SETTLEMENT ACCOUNTS; MONTHLY ACCOUNTING. 1. A DEBT  
21 SETTLEMENT COMPANY THAT RECEIVES FUNDS FROM A DEBTOR SHALL HOLD ALL  
22 FUNDS RECEIVED FOR A DEBTOR SETTLEMENT ACCOUNT IN A PROPERLY DESIGNATED  
23 BANK ACCOUNT IN A FEDERALLY INSURED DEPOSITORY INSTITUTION.

24 (A) SUCH FUNDS SHALL:

25 (I) CONSTITUTE TRUST FUNDS OWNED BY THE DEBTOR FROM WHOM THEY WERE  
26 RECEIVED;

27 (II) REMAIN THE PROPERTY OF SUCH DEBTOR UNTIL THE DEBT SETTLEMENT  
28 COMPANY DISBURSES THE FUNDS TO A CREDITOR ON BEHALF OF SUCH DEBTOR;

29 (III) BE KEPT SEPARATE AND APART AT ALL TIMES FROM FUNDS BELONGING TO  
30 THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY OR ANY OF ITS OFFICERS, EMPLOYEES, OR  
31 AGENTS; AND

32 (IV) BE DEPOSITED IN SUCH BANK ACCOUNT NOT LATER THAN THE END OF THE  
33 BUSINESS DAY FOLLOWING RECEIPT BY THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY OR ITS  
34 AGENT.

35 (B) A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY OR ITS AGENT THAT MAINTAINS ONE OR MORE  
36 DEBTOR SETTLEMENT ACCOUNTS SHALL OBTAIN AND PRESERVE A WRITTEN AGREEMENT  
37 FROM EACH BANK IN WHICH ANY SUCH ACCOUNT IS MAINTAINED. SUCH WRITTEN  
38 AGREEMENT SHALL EXPRESSLY PROVIDE THAT THE FUNDS IN SUCH DEBTOR SETTLE-  
39 MENT ACCOUNT SHALL BE SUBJECT TO NO RIGHT, CHARGE, SECURITY INTEREST,  
40 LIEN, OR CLAIM OF ANY KIND IN FAVOR OF SUCH BANK OR ANY PERSON CLAIMING  
41 THROUGH SUCH BANK.

42 (C) ANY INTEREST EARNED ON A DEBTOR SETTLEMENT ACCOUNT SHALL BE CRED-  
43 ITED TO THE DEBTOR. IF THE FUNDS OF MULTIPLE DEBTORS ARE KEPT IN A  
44 SINGLE INTEREST EARNING BANK ACCOUNT, THEN THE INTEREST EARNED SHALL BE  
45 DEPOSITED PRO RATA AMONG THE DEBTORS WHOSE FUNDS ARE IN THE ACCOUNT.

46 (D) A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY MAY NOT HOLD FUNDS RECEIVED FOR A DEBTOR  
47 SETTLEMENT ACCOUNT IN AN ACCOUNT ADMINISTERED BY A PERSON THAT GIVES OR  
48 ACCEPTS ANY MONEY OR OTHER COMPENSATION IN EXCHANGE FOR REFERRALS OF  
49 BUSINESS INVOLVING THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY.

50 2. A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY SHALL, NO LESS THAN MONTHLY, PROVIDE EACH  
51 DEBTOR WITH WHICH IT HAS A DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT A STATE-  
52 MENT OF FEES PAID, SETTLEMENTS COMPLETED, REMAINING DEBTS AND, IF FUNDS  
53 ARE HELD IN A BANK ACCOUNT PURSUANT TO SUBDIVISION ONE OF THIS SECTION,  
54 ACCOUNT BALANCES.

55 3. NOTHING IN THIS ARTICLE REQUIRES THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A DEBTOR  
56 SETTLEMENT ACCOUNT IF NO DEBTOR FUNDS OTHER THAN ENROLLMENT FEES OR

1 EARNED SETTLEMENT FEES ARE HELD OR CONTROLLED BY A DEBT SETTLEMENT  
2 COMPANY.

3 S 588-O. CANCELLATION OF DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT; RIGHT TO  
4 REFUNDS. 1. A DEBTOR MAY CANCEL A DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT AT  
5 ANY TIME UNTIL AFTER THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY HAS FULLY PERFORMED  
6 EACH SERVICE THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY CONTRACTED TO PERFORM OR  
7 REPRESENTED THAT IT WOULD PERFORM.

8 2. IF A DEBTOR CANCELS A DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT NOT LATER  
9 THAN NINETY DAYS AFTER THE DATE OF THE EXECUTION OF THE DEBT SETTLEMENT  
10 SERVICES AGREEMENT OR AT ANY TIME UPON A VIOLATION OF A PROVISION OF  
11 THIS ARTICLE BY THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY, THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY  
12 SHALL REFUND TO THE DEBTOR:

13 (A) ALL FEES PAID TO THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY BY THE DEBTOR, WITH  
14 THE EXCEPTION OF ANY EARNED SETTLEMENT FEE; AND

15 (B) ALL FUNDS PROVIDED BY THE DEBTOR TO THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY  
16 THAT:

17 (I) HAVE ACCUMULATED IN A DEBTOR SETTLEMENT ACCOUNT; AND

18 (II) THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY HAS NOT DISBURSED TO CREDITORS.

19 3. IF A DEBTOR CANCELS A DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT LATER THAN  
20 NINETY DAYS AFTER THE DATE OF THE EXECUTION OF THE DEBT SETTLEMENT  
21 SERVICES AGREEMENT AND FOR ANY REASON OTHER THAN FOR A VIOLATION OF A  
22 PROVISION OF THIS ARTICLE BY THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY, THE DEBT  
23 SETTLEMENT COMPANY SHALL REFUND TO THE DEBTOR:

24 (A) ALL FEES PAID TO THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY BY THE DEBTOR, WITH  
25 THE EXCEPTION OF ANY EARNED SETTLEMENT FEE AND ANY ENROLLMENT FEE; AND

26 (B) ALL FUNDS PROVIDED BY THE DEBTOR TO THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY  
27 THAT:

28 (I) HAVE ACCUMULATED IN A DEBTOR SETTLEMENT ACCOUNT; AND

29 (II) THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY HAS NOT DISBURSED TO CREDITORS.

30 4. A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY SHALL MAKE ANY REFUND REQUIRED UNDER THIS  
31 SECTION WITHIN FIVE BUSINESS DAYS AFTER RECEIPT OF WRITTEN NOTICE OF  
32 CANCELLATION, AND SHALL INCLUDE WITH SUCH REFUND A FULL STATEMENT OF  
33 ACCOUNT SHOWING:

34 (A) THE FEES RECEIVED BY THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY FROM THE DEBTOR;

35 (B) THE FEES REFUNDED TO THE DEBTOR BY THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY;

36 (C) THE PAYMENTS MADE BY THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY TO CREDITORS ON  
37 BEHALF OF THE DEBTOR;

38 (D) THE SETTLEMENT FEES EARNED, IF ANY, BY THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY  
39 BY SETTLING DEBT ON BEHALF OF THE DEBTOR;

40 (E) THE SAVINGS OF THE DEBTOR HELD BY THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY  
41 IMMEDIATELY PRIOR TO SUCH REFUND; AND

42 (F) THE SAVINGS OF THE DEBTOR REFUNDED TO THE DEBTOR BY THE DEBT  
43 SETTLEMENT COMPANY.

44 5. UPON CANCELLATION OF A DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT BY THE  
45 DEBTOR:

46 (A) ALL POWERS OF ATTORNEY AND DIRECT DEBIT AUTHORIZATIONS GRANTED TO  
47 THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY BY THE DEBTOR SHALL BE CONSIDERED REVOKED  
48 AND VOIDED; AND

49 (B) THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY SHALL IMMEDIATELY TAKE ANY ACTION  
50 NECESSARY TO REFLECT CANCELLATION OF THE DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREE-  
51 MENT, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO NOTIFYING THE RECIPIENT OF ANY DIRECT  
52 DEBIT AUTHORIZATION.

53 6. UPON THE CANCELLATION OF A DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT, THE  
54 DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY SHALL PROVIDE TIMELY WRITTEN NOTICE OF THE  
55 CANCELLATION OF SUCH AGREEMENT TO EACH OF THE CREDITORS WITH WHOM THE

1 DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY HAS HAD ANY PRIOR COMMUNICATION ON BEHALF OF THE  
2 DEBTOR IN CONNECTION WITH THE PROVISION OF ANY DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES.  
3 S 588-P. OBLIGATION OF GOOD FAITH. A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY SHALL ACT  
4 IN GOOD FAITH IN ALL MATTERS UNDER THIS ARTICLE.

5 S 588-Q. PROHIBITED ACTIVITIES. 1. NO PERSON, EXCEPT A LICENSEE, MAY  
6 MAKE ANY REPRESENTATION, DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY, ORALLY OR IN WRITING  
7 THAT HE, SHE, OR IT IS LICENSED UNDER THIS ARTICLE.

8 2. NO PERSON, OTHER THAN A LICENSEE OR A PERSON EXEMPT FROM THE  
9 LICENSING REQUIREMENTS OF THIS ARTICLE, SHALL USE THE TITLE "DEBT  
10 SETTLEMENT COMPANY" OR THE TERMS "DEBT SETTLEMENT" OR "DEBT SETTLEMENT  
11 SERVICES" IN ANY ADVERTISING, MARKETING COMMUNICATION, BUSINESS CARD, OR  
12 LETTERHEAD.

13 3. A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY SHALL NOT DO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING:

14 (A) CHARGE OR COLLECT FROM A DEBTOR ANY FEE NOT PERMITTED BY, IN AN  
15 AMOUNT IN EXCESS OF THE MAXIMUM AMOUNT PERMITTED BY, OR AT A TIME EARLI-  
16 ER THAN PERMITTED BY SECTION FIVE HUNDRED EIGHTY-EIGHT-M OF THIS ARTI-  
17 CLE;

18 (B) INCLUDE IN A DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT ANY SECURED DEBT;

19 (C) ADVISE OR REPRESENT, EXPRESSLY OR BY IMPLICATION, THAT DEBTORS  
20 SHOULD STOP MAKING PAYMENTS TO THEIR CREDITORS;

21 (D) ADVISE OR REPRESENT, EXPRESSLY OR BY IMPLICATION, THAT DEBTORS  
22 SHOULD STOP COMMUNICATING WITH THEIR CREDITORS;

23 (E) ENGAGE IN ANY PRACTICE THAT PROHIBITS OR LIMITS THE DEBTOR OR ANY  
24 CREDITOR FROM COMMUNICATION DIRECTLY WITH ONE ANOTHER;

25 (F) CHANGE THE MAILING ADDRESS ON ANY OF A DEBTOR'S STATEMENTS FROM A  
26 CREDITOR;

27 (G) MAKE LOANS OR OFFER CREDIT OR SOLICIT OR ACCEPT ANY NOTE, MORT-  
28 GAGE, OR NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENT OTHER THAN A CHECK SIGNED BY THE DEBTOR  
29 AND DATED NO LATER THAN THE DATE OF SIGNATURE;

30 (H) TAKE ANY CONFESSION OF JUDGMENT OR POWER OF ATTORNEY TO CONFESS  
31 JUDGMENT AGAINST THE DEBTOR OR APPEAR AS THE DEBTOR OR ON BEHALF OF THE  
32 DEBTOR IN ANY JUDICIAL, ADMINISTRATIVE, OR OTHER ACTION OR PROCEEDING;

33 (I) TAKE ANY RELEASE OR WAIVER OF ANY OBLIGATION TO BE PERFORMED ON  
34 THE PART OF THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY OR ANY RIGHT OF THE DEBTOR;

35 (J) ADVERTISE, DISPLAY, DISTRIBUTE, BROADCAST, OR TELEVIEW SERVICES OR  
36 PERMIT SERVICES TO BE ADVERTISED, DISPLAYED, DISTRIBUTED, BROADCASTED,  
37 OR TELEVIEWED, IN ANY MANNER WHATSOEVER, THAT CONTAINS ANY FALSE,  
38 MISLEADING, OR DECEPTIVE STATEMENTS OR REPRESENTATIONS WITH REGARD TO  
39 ANY MATTER INVOLVING THE BUSINESS OF DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES, INCLUDING  
40 BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE FEES TO BE CHARGED, THE SERVICES TO BE PERFORMED,  
41 THE RESULTS OR OUTCOMES OF THOSE SERVICES, OR THE EFFECT THOSE SERVICES  
42 WILL HAVE ON A DEBTOR'S CREDIT RATING OR ON CREDITOR COLLECTION EFFORTS;

43 (K) RECEIVE ANY CASH, FEE, GIFT, BONUS, PREMIUM, REWARD, OR OTHER  
44 COMPENSATION FROM ANY PERSON OTHER THAN THE DEBTOR EXPLICITLY FOR THE  
45 PROVISION OF DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES TO THAT DEBTOR;

46 (L) OFFER OR PROVIDE GIFTS OR BONUSES TO DEBTORS FOR SIGNING A DEBT  
47 SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT OR FOR REFERRING ANOTHER POTENTIAL CUSTOM-  
48 ER OR CUSTOMER;

49 (M) EXCEPT WITH THE PRIOR CONSENT OF THE DEBTOR, DISCLOSE TO ANYONE  
50 THE NAME OR ANY PERSONAL INFORMATION OF A DEBTOR FOR WHOM THE DEBT  
51 SETTLEMENT COMPANY HAS PROVIDED OR IS PROVIDING DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES  
52 OTHER THAN TO A DEBTOR'S OWN CREDITORS OR THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY'S  
53 AGENTS OR AFFILIATES FOR THE PURPOSE OF PROVIDING DEBT SETTLEMENT  
54 SERVICES. "PERSONAL INFORMATION OF A DEBTOR" AS USED HEREIN SHALL  
55 INCLUDE BUT NOT BE LIMITED TO A DEBTOR'S NAME, PHOTOGRAPH, ADDRESS,  
56 TELEPHONE NUMBER, SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER, DATE OF BIRTH, DRIVER'S IDEN-

1 TIFICATION NUMBER, CREDIT CARD NUMBER, BANK ACCOUNT NUMBER, MOTHER'S  
2 MAIDEN NAME, MEDICAL OR DISABILITY INFORMATION, IF ANY, AS WELL AS ANY  
3 OTHER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER WHICH A LICENSEE MAY POSSESS;

4 (N) ENTER INTO A DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT WITH A DEBTOR  
5 WITHOUT FIRST PROVIDING THE DISCLOSURES AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS AND  
6 MAKING THE DETERMINATIONS REQUIRED BY THIS ARTICLE;

7 (O) MISREPRESENT ANY MATERIAL FACT, MAKE A MATERIAL OMISSION, OR MAKE  
8 A FALSE PROMISE DIRECTED TO ONE OR MORE DEBTORS IN CONNECTION WITH THE  
9 SOLICITATION, OFFERING, CONTRACTING, OR PROVISION OF DEBT SETTLEMENT  
10 SERVICES;

11 (P) VIOLATE THE PROVISIONS OF APPLICABLE DO-NOT-CALL STATUTES;

12 (Q) PURCHASE DEBTS OR ENGAGE IN THE PRACTICE OR BUSINESS OF DEBT  
13 COLLECTION;

14 (R) REPRESENT OR IMPLY TO A PERSON PARTICIPATING IN OR CONSIDERING  
15 DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES THAT THE PURCHASE OF ANY ANCILLARY GOODS OR  
16 SERVICES IS REQUIRED;

17 (S) USE A COMMUNICATION WHICH SIMULATES IN ANY MANNER A LEGAL OR JUDI-  
18 CIAL PROCESS, OR WHICH GIVES THE FALSE APPEARANCE OF BEING AUTHORIZED,  
19 ISSUED, OR APPROVED BY A GOVERNMENT, GOVERNMENTAL AGENCY, OR  
20 ATTORNEY-AT-LAW; OR

21 (T) MAKE A REPRESENTATION THAT THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY WILL  
22 FURNISH MONEY TO PAY BILLS OR PREVENT ATTACHMENT.

23 S 588-R. SUPERINTENDENT AUTHORIZED TO EXAMINE. 1. FOR THE PURPOSE OF  
24 DISCOVERING VIOLATIONS OF THIS ARTICLE OR SECURING INFORMATION LAWFULLY  
25 REQUIRED BY HIM OR HER HEREUNDER, THE SUPERINTENDENT MAY AT ANY TIME,  
26 AND AS OFTEN AS HE OR SHE MAY DETERMINE, EITHER PERSONALLY OR BY A  
27 PERSON DULY DESIGNATED BY HIM OR HER, INVESTIGATE THE BUSINESS AND EXAM-  
28 INE THE BOOKS, ACCOUNTS, RECORDS, AND FILES USED THEREIN OF EVERY LICEN-  
29 SEE HEREUNDER. FOR THAT PURPOSE THE SUPERINTENDENT AND HIS OR HER DULY  
30 DESIGNATED REPRESENTATIVE SHALL HAVE FREE ACCESS TO THE OFFICES AND  
31 PLACE OF BUSINESS, BOOKS, ACCOUNTS, PAPERS, RECORDS, FILES, SAFES AND  
32 VAULTS OF ALL SUCH LICENSEES. THE SUPERINTENDENT AND ANY PERSON DULY  
33 DESIGNATED BY HIM OR HER SHALL HAVE AUTHORITY TO REQUIRE THE ATTENDANCE  
34 OF AND TO EXAMINE UNDER OATH ALL PERSONS WHOSE TESTIMONY HE OR SHE MAY  
35 REQUIRE RELATIVE TO SUCH BUSINESS. THE EXPENSES INCURRED IN MAKING ANY  
36 EXAMINATION PURSUANT TO THIS SECTION SHALL BE ASSESSED AGAINST AND PAID  
37 BY THE LICENSEE SO EXAMINED, EXCEPT THAT TRAVELING AND SUBSISTENCE  
38 EXPENSES SO INCURRED SHALL BE CHARGED AGAINST AND PAID BY LICENSEES IN  
39 SUCH PROPORTIONS AS THE SUPERINTENDENT SHALL DEEM JUST AND REASONABLE,  
40 AND SUCH PROPORTIONATE CHARGES SHALL BE ADDED TO THE ASSESSMENT OF THE  
41 OTHER EXPENSES INCURRED UPON EACH EXAMINATION. UPON WRITTEN NOTICE BY  
42 THE SUPERINTENDENT OF THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF SUCH ASSESSMENT, THE LICENSEE  
43 SHALL BECOME LIABLE FOR AND SHALL PAY SUCH ASSESSMENT TO THE SUPERINTEN-  
44 DENT.

45 S 588-S. LICENSEE'S BOOKS AND RECORDS; REPORTS. 1. THE LICENSEE SHALL  
46 CREATE AND USE IN ITS BUSINESS SUCH BOOKS, ACCOUNTS, AND RECORDS AS WILL  
47 ENABLE THE SUPERINTENDENT TO DETERMINE WHETHER SUCH LICENSEE IS COMPLY-  
48 ING WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE AND WITH THE RULES AND REGU-  
49 LATIONS LAWFULLY MADE BY THE SUPERINTENDENT HEREUNDER. EVERY LICENSEE  
50 SHALL PRESERVE SUCH BOOKS, ACCOUNTS, AND RECORDS FOR AT LEAST SIX YEARS  
51 BY ANY MANNER PERMITTED BY THIS CHAPTER.

52 2. EACH LICENSEE SHALL ANNUALLY, ON OR BEFORE THE FIRST DAY OF FEBRU-  
53 ARY, FILE A REPORT WITH THE SUPERINTENDENT GIVING SUCH INFORMATION AS  
54 THE SUPERINTENDENT MAY REQUIRE CONCERNING THE BUSINESS AND OPERATIONS  
55 DURING THE PRECEDING CALENDAR YEAR OF SUCH LICENSEE UNDER AUTHORITY OF  
56 THIS ARTICLE. SUCH REPORT SHALL BE SUBSCRIBED AND AFFIRMED AS TRUE BY

THE LICENSEE UNDER THE PENALTIES OF PERJURY AND SHALL BE IN THE FORM PRESCRIBED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT. IN ADDITION TO ANNUAL REPORTS, THE SUPERINTENDENT MAY REQUIRE SUCH ADDITIONAL REGULAR OR SPECIAL REPORTS AS HE OR SHE MAY DEEM NECESSARY TO THE PROPER SUPERVISION OF LICENSEES UNDER THIS ARTICLE. SUCH ADDITIONAL REPORTS SHALL BE IN THE FORM PRESCRIBED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT AND SHALL BE SUBSCRIBED AND AFFIRMED AS TRUE UNDER THE PENALTIES OF PERJURY.

3. EACH LICENSEE, WITHIN ONE HUNDRED TWENTY DAYS OF THE CLOSE OF THE LICENSEE'S FISCAL YEAR, SHALL SUBMIT AN INDEPENDENTLY AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENT TO THE SUPERINTENDENT.

S 588-T. PENALTIES; NONCOMPLIANCE. 1. ANY PERSON WHO VIOLATES ANY PROVISION OF THE LICENSING REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION FIVE HUNDRED EIGHTY-EIGHT-B OF THIS ARTICLE SHALL BE GUILTY OF A CLASS A MISDEMEANOR, PUNISHABLE AS PROVIDED IN ARTICLES SEVENTY AND EIGHTY OF THE PENAL LAW.

2. ANY DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT THAT DOES NOT COMPLY WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE IS VOID.

3. ANY WAIVER BY A DEBTOR OF ANY PROTECTION PROVIDED BY OR ANY RIGHT OF THE DEBTOR UNDER THIS ARTICLE IS VOID.

4. ANY ATTEMPT BY ANY PERSON TO OBTAIN A WAIVER FROM ANY DEBTOR OF ANY PROTECTION PROVIDED BY OR ANY RIGHT OR PROTECTION OF THE DEBTOR OR ANY OBLIGATION OR REQUIREMENT OF THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY UNDER THIS ARTICLE SHALL BE A VIOLATION OF THIS ARTICLE.

5. UPON PROPER NOTICE OF A VOID DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT, THE DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY SHALL MAKE A REFUND TO THE DEBTOR AS IF THE DEBT SETTLEMENT SERVICES AGREEMENT HAD BEEN CANCELLED AS PROVIDED IN SUBDIVISION TWO OF SECTION FIVE HUNDRED EIGHTY-EIGHT-O OF THIS ARTICLE.

6. IN ADDITION TO SUCH PENALTIES AS MAY OTHERWISE BE APPLICABLE BY LAW, THE SUPERINTENDENT MAY, AFTER NOTICE AND HEARING AS PROVIDED ELSEWHERE IN THIS ARTICLE, REQUIRE ANY PERSON FOUND VIOLATING THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ARTICLE OR THE RULES OR REGULATIONS PROMULGATED HEREUNDER TO PAY TO THE PEOPLE OF THIS STATE AN ADDITIONAL PENALTY FOR EACH VIOLATION OF THE ARTICLE OR ANY REGULATION OR POLICY PROMULGATED HEREUNDER A SUM NOT TO EXCEED AN AMOUNT AS DETERMINED PURSUANT TO SECTION FORTY-FOUR OF THIS CHAPTER FOR EACH SUCH VIOLATION.

7. NOTHING IN THIS ARTICLE SHALL CREATE A PRIVATE RIGHT OF ACTION ON BEHALF OF A DEBTOR AGAINST A DEBT SETTLEMENT COMPANY FOR VIOLATIONS OF THIS ARTICLE.

8. NOTHING IN THIS ARTICLE SHALL LIMIT ANY STATUTORY OR COMMON-LAW RIGHT OF ANY PERSON TO BRING ANY ACTION IN ANY COURT FOR ANY ACT, OR THE RIGHT OF THE STATE TO PUNISH ANY PERSON FOR ANY VIOLATION OF ANY LAW.

S 588-U. AUTHORITY OF SUPERINTENDENT. THE SUPERINTENDENT IS HEREBY AUTHORIZED AND EMPOWERED TO MAKE, IN ADDITION HERETO AND NOT INCONSISTENT HERewith, SUCH GENERAL RULES AND REGULATIONS, AND SUCH SPECIFIC RULINGS, DEMANDS, AND FINDINGS AS HE OR SHE MAY DEEM NECESSARY FOR THE PROPER CONDUCT OF THE BUSINESS AUTHORIZED AND LICENSED HEREUNDER AND FOR THE ENFORCEMENT OF THIS ARTICLE.

S 588-V. SEVERABILITY. IF ANY WORD, PHRASE, CLAUSE, SENTENCE, PARAGRAPH, SUBDIVISION, SECTION, OR PART OF THIS ARTICLE SHALL BE ADJUDGED BY ANY COURT OF COMPETENT JURISDICTION TO BE INVALID, SUCH JUDGMENT SHALL NOT AFFECT, IMPAIR, OR INVALIDATE THE REMAINDER THEREOF WHICH CAN BE GIVEN EFFECT WITHOUT THE INVALID PROVISION, BUT SHALL BE CONFINED IN ITS OPERATION TO THE WORD, PHRASE, CLAUSE, SENTENCE, PARAGRAPH, SUBDIVISION, SECTION, OR PART OF THIS ARTICLE DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN THE CONTROVERSY IN WHICH THE JUDGMENT SHALL HAVE BEEN RENDERED.

S 11. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after it shall have become a law and shall apply to all debt settlement

1 services agreements entered into or offered on or after such date;  
2 provided, however, that effective immediately, the superintendent of  
3 banks shall add, amend, and/or repeal any rule or regulation he or she  
4 deems necessary or desirable for implementation of this act.